HISTORY OF 442D INFANTRY AS PER AR 345-105, PAR 13, FOR MONTH OF 1-31 MARCH 45

1. Original Unit.
No change.

2. Changes in Organization.

Effective 1 Mar 45, 442d Inf, as an attached unit of the 44th AAA Brigade, became a component part of the Alpine Front Command, Army of the Alps (French), per Order of the Day No. 1, Alpine Army Detachment, 1 Mar 45; and General Orders No. 4, Hq 44th AAA Brigade, 1 Mar 45.

Upon arrival at Marseilles (19 Mar 45) 442d Inf was relieved of attachment to 44th AAA Brigade and assignment to Sixth Army Group, and was assigned to Delta Base Section, per secret letter 370, Hq 44th AAA Brigade, 15 Mar 45.

442d Inf, having been relieved from assignment to Sixth Army Group and assigned to DBS effective 19 Mar 45, effective same date was relieved from assignment to Seventh Army and attachment to 44th AAA Brigade, per par 2, secret letter, AG 370.5/UA C-O, Hq Sixth Army Group, 18 Mar 45, Subj: Unit Asgmt Order 51.

Effective upon arrival at Livorno (25 Mar 45) 442d Inf was relieved of assignment to Deltabase, in accordance with secret letter AG 370 (DBSCG), Hq DBS, 19 Mar 45, Subj: Movement Order (DBS #133).

Effective upon arrival in Mediterranean Theater of Operations, 442d Inf assigned to Fifth Army and concurrently attached to IV Corps, in accordance with par 4, secret letter AG 322.1-Y, Hq Fifth Army, 25 Mar 45.

Effective 251800A Mar 45, 442d Inf attached to 92d Infantry Division, per radio message from Commanding General, IV Corps, dated 262325A Mar 45.

3. Strength.*

a.	At	beginning	of	period	1	Mar	45	

b. At end of period 31 Mar 45

c. Net change month 1-31 Mar 45

018	WO's	EM	
162	6	3395	
173	6	3311	
11	(gain)0	84	(loss)

* Figures shown are "Present for Duty" strength.

4. Stations.

1 - 15 Mar 45 442d Inf in combat in Maritime Alps Sector, France, along the Franco-Italian Border from the Mediterranean coast at Menton to Turini. Regimental CP at L'ESCARENE.

15 - 17 Mar 45 Bivouac in assembly area vic ANTIBES, France.

17 21 Nor 15 Bivouse in Staging Area CP 2, vic MARSEILLES, France.

CLASSIFICATION

CANCELIED

BY AUTHORITY OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL MEMORY, least 460 DOWNGRADI'S COMMITTEE 9 July 46

JUL 8 1948 23434 master 21 - 25 Mar 45 En route from FRANCE to ITALY.

25 - 28 Mar 45 Bivouac in PBS Staging Area, vic PISA, Italy.

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29 - 31 Mar 45 Bivouac at SAN MARTINO (near LUCCA), Italy.

5. Marches.

Rescinded by par 12, C3, AR 345-105.

6. Campaign.

Name of: GERMANY.

Duration: 442d Inf in line at beginning of period (1 Mar 45) to 15 Mar 45.

Purpose: Defense of Franco-Italian Border.

Authority: Assigned to Seventh Army; attached to 44th AAA Brigade for

operations.

7. Battles.

a. Name: MARITIME ALPS SECTOR (Vic Menton, Sospel, Turini), FRANCE.

b. Campaign of which battles were a part: Germany.

c. Forces engaged: German and Italian Fascist infantry and artillery.
Following enemy units identified in 442d Inf sector:

34th Infantry Division

253d Grenadier Regiment
lst Bn plus 9th Co
2d Bn (plus 5th Co, 2d Sep Bersaglieri Bn)
107th Grenadier Regiment
lst Bn
2d Bn plus 9th Co
80th Grenadier Regiment (In reserve)

Supporting Units

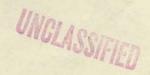
34th Artillery Regiment
451st F. A. Bn CHQ.
2d Artillery Regiment, Littorio Division

1st Sturmbootflotille (German coastal patrol)
10th MAS Flotilla (Italian coastal patrol)

d. Results: Protected right flank of Sixth Army Group along French-Italian
Border; continued to hold defensive positions with aggressive
combat and reconnaissance patrols daily; maintained security of
French coast from Cap Martin to border; maintained security
against enemy behind-the-lines activity; obtained intelligence
on enemy positions and intentions by capture of prisoners and
enemy agents.

8. Commanding Officer.

Lieutenant Colonel V. R. MILLER, 015847, Infantry.



- 9. Losses in Action.
 See Exhibit "A" attached.
- 10. Present and Former Members Who Have Distinguished Themselves in Action.

 See Exhibit "B" attached.

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11. Photographs of Personnel, Important Scenes or Events.
None available.

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SUMMARY OF GASUALTIES 442D IMPARTEY 1-31 March 45

MILLSO IN ACTION 1. Sakamoto, Masa Set 39080474 Co B MOUNDED IN ACTION L. Tadaloma, Biroshi 37345368 Set Hq Co 3d Bn 2. Morikawa, Tamotso 3. Mishi, Masakaza 4. Tarada, Yoshio H. 39166872 Pra Co I T Sgt 39089471 Go K Pro Co K 39927792

EXHIBIT PAR

The state of the s

SUMMARY OF DECORATIONS AND AWARDS - MARCH 1945 Legion of Merit 1 Oak Leaf Cluster to Silver Star 1 Silver Star (Posthumous) Silver Star 20 Oak Leaf Cluster to Bronze Star Bronze Star (Posthumous) 3 Bronze Star 40 44th AAA Brigade Commendation 1 Second Oak Leaf Cluster to Purple Heart Oak Leaf Cluster to Furple Heart 8 Purple Heart 19 Combat Infantryman's Badge 106 Good Conduct Medal 35

EXHIBIT "B"

AWARDS AND DECORATIONS - MAR 45

AWARD OF LEGION OF MERIT (See VII, GO 41, Hq MTOUSA, 9 Mar 45)

JAMES M. HANLEY, JR. 0231210, Identenent Golonel, Infantry, 2d Bn, bla2d Regimental Combat Team, for services in Italy and France from 1 May to 17 November 1944. Entered service from Mandan, North Dakota.

AWARD OF FIRST OAK LEAF GLUSTER TO SILVER STAR (Sec I, GO 10, Rq 6th Army Gp, 22 Feb 45)

SHINYEI MATAYOSHI, 30103657; Staff Sergeant, Inf, Company "G", hi2d Regimental
Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 7 November 19hh in the vicinity of La Houssiere, France. Sergeant Matayoshi exposed himself to hostile observation in order
to clear a path through a minefield which was impeding his company's advance. As he
proceeded to work in the mined area, an enemy machine gun suddenly opened up at
him and the man immediately behind him. Determined to silence the enemy machine gun
so that friendly troops could advance, Sergeant Matayoshi, whose weapon had jammed,
crawled toward the machine gun, taking advantage of what cover and concealment he
could find. When he was within throwing distance of the enemy emplacement he threw
his grenades, and with the aid of his bazooka teams which fired bazookas at the proximity of the grenade explosions, forced the two-man machine gun crew to surrender.
Entered the service from Makewell, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii.

ANARD, POSTHUMUS, OF THE SILVER STAR (See II, GO No. 10, Hq 6th Army Gp, 22 Feb 15)

ADRAHAM G. CHAMA, 39227865, Technical Sergeant, Inf, Company F, Lh2d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 20 October 19th; in the vicinity of Bruyers, France. While making a forward reconnaissance to determine the enemy's disposition, Sergeant Chama and his men encountered machine gun fire in the vicinity of emplacements occupied by one of the forward companies. Flacing his men under cover he crawled to within 20 yards from the enemy and threw two hand granades which neutralized the machine gun nest. When another machine gun opened fire upon him, he momentarily silenced it with his sub-machine gun and then completely put it out of action with hand granades. Subsequently, when a comrade was wounded and left exposed to further injury, he disregarded enemy sniper fire to go to his aid, and as he reached the fallen man's side was mortally wounded. Next of kin: Mrs. Hana Chama, Nother, 222-9-C Poston, Arizona.

AWARD OF THE SILVER STAR (See III, GO No. 10, Hq oth Army Gp, 22 Feb 45)

TENET G. TABA, 30105638, First Sergeant, Inf, Company I, hi2d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action from 27 October to 15 November 1944 in Eastern France. Although badly shaken and stunned from the concussion of a nearby shell burst, Sergeant Taba, realizing that his badly depleted company needed every man, refused to be evacuated for a medical checkup. On 3 November, as the company, now reduced to only 34 men advanced up a road, shell fragments from an artillery barrage tore the light pack and cartridge belt from Sergeant Taba's back and wounded him lightly. A gain, because the company was so reduced in officers and men, he refused to return to the rear for medical attention. From 3 to 15 November he led nightly ration details over roads which were subjected to fire of "zeroed in" barrages and infiltrating emipers. The courage, tirelessness and devotion to duty displayed by Sergeant Taba are to be highly commended and reflect credit on the armed forces of the United States. Entered the service from Lahaina, Mani, T. N.

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TOSHIEL R. FUJIWARA, 30104354, Starf Sergeent, Inf, Company G, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action near La Houssiere, France on 7 November 1944. When a well concealed enemy machine gan fired at Sergeant Fujiwara from a distance of 20 yards, wounding him in the neck, he returned fire at the enemy to enable his plateon to spot the enemy position. Ordered to return to the rear for medical treatment, Sergeant Fujiwara, after receiving medical attention, immediately returned to his plateon to lead it in silencing the enemy strongpoint. Though the enemy troops returned fire with machine gun and rifle grenades he proceeded to crawl toward the enemy positions. Inspired by this display of fearless determination, his plateon closed in on the enemy troops, forcing the machine gun drew to surrender and the rest to withdraw. Entered the service from Honolulu, T. H.

JIMMIE A. MOTOYAMA, 30076158, Technician Fourth Grade, Inf.
Sompany I, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 27
October 1944 in France. When his platoen was pinned down and cut off
from the remainder of the company by the fire of a superior enemy forme
Technician Fourth Grade Motoyama voluntarily took command. Placing another man in charge of the platoon, he crept, crawled and ran from tree
to tree for a distance of 500 yards to contact the remainder of the company for aid. With men from the weapons and let platoons he returned
to his unit to give covering fire which would enable the platoon to
withdraw to safer positions. Disregarding his personal safety he made
his way from foxhole to foxhole to instruct each of the men in the plan
of withdrawal, and with excellent covering fire from the reinforcements
the platoon and the wounded were able to reach safety. Entered the
service from Arvada, Nevada.

Detachment, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallentry in action on 27 and 28 October 1944 in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France. Upon seeing two medical aid men of a rifle company being evacuated to the rear Technician Fifth Grade Terada immediately went to the aid of the rifle company after breating all the wounded men in his platoon. Though enemy artillery shells fell in his immediate vicinity, he continued to expose himself in order to administer first aid. Technician Fifth Grade Terada was wounded in the shelling and needed immediate hospitalization himself, but remained on duty for 36 hours after he was wounded, rendering first aid and evacuating cationts before allowing himself to be evacuated. Entered the service from Los Angeles, Galifornia.

DAVID E. MORITA, BO106170, Private First Class, Inf. Company M, 448d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 4 November 1944 in France. Frivate Morita, with utter disregard for personal safety, dashed through intense small arms and mortar fire to the aid of a severely wounded comrade. Noticing that the wounded man was fully exposed to the deadly hail of enemy fire, he immediately rulled him to an abandoned two-man slit trench where first aid was given. Then he again exposed himself to the enemy fire and carried his patient to the litter bearers who were just returning from the aid station. There the patient was

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immediately transferred to the litter and safely evacuated to the medical aid station. Frivate Morita's resourcefulness, courage and devotion to his fellow soldiers were exemplary and a credit to the armed forces of the United States. Entered the service from Hanapeps, Kauai, T. a.

Sattalion, 442d degimental Combat Teems, for gallantry in action on 4 November 1944 in France. Trivate Sugano unhasitatingly left his cover and traversed EGO yards of terrain blanketed by intense enemy fire to repair a communication line demaged by a morter sheil. Taking advantage of every tree and hollow in the ground for cover, and at one time fully exposing himself in order to examine the line, he located the break, skillfully and efficiently repaired it and then returned to his battalion GP. When his wire chief noticed his cale and sickly condition, brought on by long exposure to rain and the deep mud, he advised him to report to the sid station. Realizing that the wire section was already short of men, and although he was in no condition to do his futy because of his illness, he returned to his post and remained there until the severity of his illness forced him to retire the next morning. Ontered the service from Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii.

ANN ST TSUJI, 30104879, Private, Inf. He Co 3d Battalion, 442d Regiment 1 Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 8 November 1944 in France. When the communication line was disrupted by an artillery shell, Frivate Tsuji and his assistant set out to locate the break. Hile the two were repairing the damage, a heavy artillery barrage lended in their sector. Ordering his assistant to take cover, Private Tsuji proceeded to repair the damage alone. While so engaged an artillery shell burst near by, and though reverely shaken and hurt by the concussion, he valiantly completed the repairs. Back at his post, though advised by his wire chief to retire to the rear, he stubbornly remained with the understrength wire section until his critical condition the next morning made his evacuation imperative. Entered the service from Renolulu, T. B.

EACHU H. MIXAMOTO, 30105444, Frivate, Inf. Company "D", 100th Battalion, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action from 27 October to 6 Movember 1944, in the vicinity of Biffontains, France. During this period Frivate Miyamoto went out to repair damaged wire normanication on fourteen different occasions, in the face of heavy enemy artillery, morter, and small arms fire. Most of these trips were undertaken voluntarily and when the hazards of enemy shelling kept the number of other volunteers to a minimum. His utter disregard for personal safety in the face of continued enemy fire was instrumental in keeping contact between the mortars and the OF, and in rendering support to the battalion when thrusts at the enemy were launched. Intered the service from Monolulu, Oahu, T. B.

AVAND OF SILVER STAR (SEC I, GO NO. 41, He MTOUSA, 9 Mar 45).

AAONAR H. PSTERSON, 01310634, First Lieutenant (then Second Lieutenant), Infantry, Company H, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 4 Jul 44 in the vicinity of Resignanc, Italy.

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several men of the advance element in his battalion were pinned down by enemy fire, First Lieutenant Peterson deliberately exposed himself and deceived the enemy into directing their fire elsewhere while the men withdrew to safety. Until he was wounded, First Lieutenant Peterson repeatedly drew hostile fire while directing the destruction of many enemy emplacements that were impeding his battalion's progress. Dis heroic action, performed at the risk of personal safety, was an inspiration to the men under his command, and reflects great credit upon bisself and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered service from Eartford, Connecticut.

AWAND OF SILVER STAR (Sec I, GO 11, Ho Sixth Army Op, 23 Feb 45)

Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 2 November 1944 in France. When the communication line between his mortar squad and the forward observation point was continually being disrupted by enemy artillary barrages, Sergeant Tabata, with utter disregard for his personal safety, voluntarily went out to remain the damages. During the course of a single day he made as many as six trips in order to mean the communication system intact. On one occasion, while repairing the wire during an enemy barrage, he was seriously wounded by a shell fragment. Enowing that his mortar squad would not be able to obtain accurate fire without the aid of the forward observer he valiantly completed repairing the line. Entered the service from heart bountain, Myoming.

L, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 14 November 1844, in Prance. Wounded in the less by a grandefragment, Private Raisaki refused to leave his patrol which had not yet completed its mission of neutralizing an enemy strongpoint. he then crawled to a culvert on high ground 40 yards away, over an area under enemy observation, assumed a position from which he could fire into the enemy-occupied buildings, and temporarily silenced the enemy weapons while his compades joined him in the culvert. When one of the men was wounded and failed to reach cover, Private Raisaki exposed himself to pull him to safety and render first aid. He then returned to the culvert and fired four rounds of rifle grandes in rapid succession, silencing the enemy machine gun which had been firing at his patrol. Entered the service from Lewiston, Idaho.

F, 442d degimental Combat Team, for callentry in action on 20 October 1944, in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France. Observing an attempt by the enemy to set up a machine gun 35 yards from his company's right flank, Brivate Nakahara left his position and threw two hand grenades at the enemy. We then returned to his original position, and by opening fire with his DAR forced the enemy to withdraw. When a second attempt was made to set up a gun position 50 yards away, he disregarded small arms fire and the danger of being cut off from the company and determinedly remained in his forward position inflicting casualties among the enemy until the company deployed to completely rout his positions. Entered the service from Hile, Hawaii, T. H.

AWARD, POSTHUMOUS, OF THE SILVER STAR (See I, GO No. 15, Ho Gth Army Group, 9 Mar 45)

NOBUO AMARAWA, 30105681, Private First Class, Inf, Company I, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 27 October 1944, in France, while acting as flank security for his company during an approach march. Upon sighting an enemy machine gun emplacement 20 yards away, Private Amarawa warned his men of the danger in time for them to seek cover before the enemy machine gun and its supporting weapons opened fire upon the company's column. Realizing that the company was pinned down by the intense enemy fire, Private Amarawa and a comrade fearlessly advanced within 10 yards of the hostile emplacement, firing as they made their way forward. Unnerved by the relentless advance of their opponents, the enemy machine gunners abandoned their positions and withdrew. While subsequently clearing the area of snipers rrivate Amakawa was mertally wounded in the neck by a sniper bullet. Next of kins Mrs. Take Amakawa (Nother), 563 Cooke Street, Honolulu, Tereitory of Hawaii.

AWARD, POSTRUMEUS, OF THE SILVER STAR (See I, GO No. 13, He 6th army

TARBYAND F. ONAGA, 30105347, Private First Class, Inf, Company I, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 20 October 1944 in France. While searching for a vantage point from which to fire his bazooka, an enemy shell burst in his vicinity, toppling a tree upon his comrade and fracturing his arm. Frivate Chaga atood up in the face of the enemy fire, lifted the tree and enabled the injured man to crawl free. Moving forward he sighted an enemy machine gun 10 to 15 yards from him, and after enewling to a flank position threw a hand grenade which killed the gunner. As he prepared to throw another grenade he was wounded in the neck by a sniper. Instead of calling for help he ran for a distance of 50 yards to a medical aid man and while receiving treatment died of his wound. Next of kint Mrs. Ease Chaga (Mother), Makawao, Maui, Territory of Hawaii.

JAMES T. DEAMOTO, 50104825, Private First Class, Inf, Company E, 4424 Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action near Biffontains, France on 29 October 1944. When his company was pinned down by an enemy machine gun which was supported by rifle grenade, bazooka, and suiner fire, Private Okamote crawled forward alone to locate the gun position. Reslizing that he would not be able to outflank the emplacement because of the supporting fire, he advanced directly on the position, firing at it and forcing the enemy cummers to return fire and reveal their position. This action resulted in a consentration of fire upon rrivate Okamote and enabled his plateon to encircle the nosition and to destroy it. This engaged in a subsequent firefight with the enemy he was mortally wounded by a sniper. Waxt of kin: krs. Daisy M. Makano (Mother), Hile, Hawaii, Territory of Hawaii.

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MASABAZU NISHI, 39098471, Technical Sergeant, Inf, Company K, 442d Infantry, for gallantry in action on 19 and 28 October 1944, near Bruyers and Biffontaine, France. Discovering two enemy troops on an observation tower armed with automatic weapons, Sergeant Nishi halted his advancing platoon and proceeded alone. By cleverly maneuvering around the position he surprised an enemy officer and sergeant and after taking them prisoner, obtained valuable information regarding the enemy's disposition. On another occasion, when the enemy launched a counterattack, supported by a tank, Sergeant Nishi placed his bazooka man at a vantage point while he moved to another point 25 yards away. Calmly exposing himself he fired at the oncoming tank with his sub-machine gun until the bazooka man was able to put it out of action and force the enemy to withdraw. Entered the service from Hanford, California.

MICHARD OKIMAKA, 30104648, Staff Sergeant, Inf, Co K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 29 October 1944 in France. While preparing for a flanking movement upon an enemy position which had stopped his company's advance, Sergeant Okinaka, not wishing to expose his entire platoon to enemy fire, crawled up the enemy-occupied hill alone to reconnoiter the area. While making his reconnaissance he attracted the attention of numerous enemy snipers, but with deadly accurate fire from his sub-machine gun killed or wounded four of their number. Shortly after this action, Sergeant Okinaka, though wounded in the ankle by a grenade fragment, crawled back to his platoon and led his men in a flanking movement which led to the capture of the hill. Entered the service from Honolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

MENNETH NAGANUMA, SO105918, Sergeant, Inf, Company K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 4 and 5 November 1944 in France. Sergeant Naganuma moved forward under superior enemy fire to cover the evacuation of two tankmen wounded during an attack upon an enemy strongpoint. Later, when his company's advance was impeded by machine gun fire, he crawled to within 40 yards from one of the emplacements, opened fire and killed the gunner and his assistant. The fire which he attracted from a second emplacement left his unit free to move forward from its pinned down position to give him support. Though he was wounded during this action by an enemy sniper, Sergeant Naganuma refused to leave his understrength unit, and after leading his platoon in another attack on the following day, was forced by the seriousness of his injury to retire. Entered the service from Lahaina, Maui, Territory of Hawaii.

TADAO MIYAMOTO, 30105344, Technician Fifth Grade, MC, Medical Detachment, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action near La Houssiere, France on 1 November 1944. Technician Fifth Grade Miyamoto, though wounded by enemy fire himself, continued to make his way forward to aid four of his comrades. Ignoring advice from the injured men to return to the aid station, he remained with them and administered first aid. Soon after he had finished rendering aid to his comrades he crawled an additional 40 yards to the aid of a wounded enemy officer, treated his wounds and pulled him to friendly territory. The enemy officer, grateful for the prompt medical attention, released

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AWARD OF BRONZE STAR MEDAL, POSTHUMOUS (GO 41, Hg MTOUSA, 9 Mar 45)

SENJI SUGAWARA, 30105937, Staff Sergeant, Co K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in connection with military operations in Italy and Southern France, from 7 July to 30 November 1944. Next of kin: Mrs. Dorothy Sugawara (Wife), Wailuku, Mani, T. H.

AWARD OF BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO 15, Ho 6th Army Group, 9 Mar 45)

GORDON SINGLES, C18522, Lieutenant Colonel, Inf, Hq 100th Bn, 442d Infantry, for meritorious achievement in connection with military operations near Bruyeres and Biffontaine, France from 15 October to 29 October 1944. Entered the service from Denver, Colorado.

Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France on 20 October 1944. Although numerically overwhelmed during an enemy counterattack, Staff Sergeant Chamoto undauntedly led his men in the defense of an important position and joined the fight as a rifleman. On several occasions, despite intense hostile fire, he left his cover and crawled from one man to the next to point out targets and directed the defense until the counter-attack was repulsed. Entered the service from Henolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

KOZO YAMANE, 39913397, Private First Class, Inf, Co H, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France on 20 October 1944. During an enemy counter-attack upon his battalien's right flank, Private Yamane observed several hostile groups subject his comrades to hand grenade fire. Continuing to give effective support by firing his machine gun with his left hand, he directed pistol fire at the grenadiers with his right, and thus aided in relieving his comrades' hazardous situation. Although wounded during the engagement, Frivate Yamane remained at his post until the counterattack was repulsed. Entered the service from Layton, Utah.

REIJI TAKI, 39913658, Frivate, Inf, Co H, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France on 20 October 1944. During an enemy counterattack, Frivate Taki fearlessly left his cover and crawled to where several enemy troops were entrenched. He then opened fire with his automatic weapon, killing three and forcing three others to surrender. By his courageous and voluntary action, Private Taki was instrumental in repulsing the fierce enemy counterattack and reflects credit upon the armed forces of the United States. Entered the service from Idaho Falls, Idaho.

AWARD OF BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 13, Hq 6th Army Group, 3 Mar 45)

BERNARD L. PERLSWEIG, 01311537, Second Lieutenant, Inf, Eq Co, 3d Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement near Sospel, France on 9 December 1944. Upon receiving orders to lay mines and booby traps along paths used by enemy patrols, Lieutenant Perlsweig led his men beyond friendly lines into enemyterritory. Laying the mines at the probable approaches to be used by enemy patrols, he then ordered his patrol to stay under cover while he went forward to reconneiter anadjacent area. When he thought it safe for his men to join

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valuable information in regard to the hostile positions. Entered the service from Lanai City, Lanai, Territory of Hawaii.

REISUKE ASATO, 50105962, Private First Class, Inf, Go I, 442d Regtl Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 27 October 1944, in France, while acting as flank security for his company during an approach march. Upon sighting an enemy machine gun emplacement 20 yards away, Private Asato warned his men of the danger in time for them to seek cover before the enemy machine gun and its supporting weapons opened fire upon the company's column. Realizing that the company was pinned down by the intense enemy fire, Private Asate and a comrade fearlessly advanced within 10 yards of the hostile emplacement, firing as they made their way forward. Unnerved by the relentless advance of their opponents, the enemy machine gunners abandoned their positions and withdraw. Entered the service from Calm, Territory of Hawaii.

GORDON I. OSHIKATA, 30105776, Private First Class, Inf, Co K,
442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 1 and 4 November 1944, in France. Private Oshikata crawled forward for a distance of
40 yards under enemy fire to locate a machine gun position which had
stopped his company's advance. He then signalled his men to come forward and led them in a frontal assault which put the emplacement out
of action and routed the supporting snipers. On 4 November, when two
tankmen were seriously wounded during an attack on an enemy strongpoint
he crawled 30 yards to a point behind a tree stump, and with protective
fire from his BAR permitted the wounded men to be evacuated to the rear.
Entered the service from Honolulu, Oshu, Territory of Hawaii.

Montyuki Taba, 30106209, Private, Inf, Company E, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for gallantry in action on 3 Hovember 1944 in France. When the enemy took advantage of his platoon's pinned down position and advanced toward the men, Private Taba borrowed a BAR from one of his compades and crawled 30 yards to a concealed position behind a large tree. Disregarding his personal safety, he then opened fire with his BAR at the advancing enemyriflemen, killing four of their number. From the direction of his constant harassing fire, the enemy riflemen soon located Private Taba's position and concentrated their fire on him. This enabled his compades to withdraw to higher ground and open protective fire which permitted him to retreat safely. Entered the service from Kekaha, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii.

AWARD OF THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 66, Hq 34th Inf Div, 25 Mar 45)
YOSHIO OROXU, 30106434, Sergeant, Inf, Co K, 442d Infantry. For
heroic achievement in action on 6 July 1944 in Italy. Home address:
Wahiawa, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

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Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Sergeant Higuchi was a member of a 7-man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong-point, killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition, two vehicles equipped with radics and one loaded with rifles were captured. That night the group was counter-attacked by the enemy in platoon strength supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition offered by Sergeant Biguchi and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Enemed the service from Waipahu, Oahu, T. H.

MATSUMI L. TAKASUGI, 39166854, Sergeant, Inf, Co C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the asseult on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Sergeant Takasugi was a member of a 7-man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong-point, killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition, two vehicles equipped with radios and one loaded with rifles were captured. That night the group was counterattacked by the enemy in platoon strength supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition offered by Sergeant Takangi and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Entered the service from Los Angeles, California.

JERRY G. DOAWA, 30106008, Tachnician Fifth Grade, MC, Medical Detachment, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 19 October 1944 in the vicinity of Regiment, France. Then he learned that one of his comrades was wounded in an engagement with an enemy patrol Technician Fifth Grade Ogawa immediately left his slit trench to go to his aid. He assisted the wounded soldier to the safety of a foxhole and rendered first aid while he himself sat up in an exposed position. Later that day, the enemy threw an artillery barrage which inflicted five more casualties. Again Technician Fifth Grade Ogawa left his slit trench to render first aid in the midst of the barrage. Only after he had treated all the wounded men and arranged for the evacuation of two litter cases did he return to the safety of his dug-out. Entered the service from Kahului, Maui, Territory of Hawaii.

Reicht Nakamura, 30104611, Private First Class, Inf, Ho Co 3d Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement near Bruyeres, France, on 22 October 1944. When an urgent call for litter bearers was received by the medical aid station, Private Nakamura instantly volunteered to act as one of the litter bearers. In order to reach the wounded men it was necessary to welk through an enemy minefield constantly being shelled by enemy artillery and mortars. Disregarding additional fire from enemy snipers he and his men quickly located the injured men in the semi-darkness, placed them on the litters and evacuated them to the aid station. Entered the service from Ewa, Cahu, T. H.

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HARUO KARU, 30101834, Private First Class, Inf, Co C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Private Kaku was a member of a 7-man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong-point killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition, two vehicles equipped withradies, and one loaded with rifles, were captured. That night the group was counterattacked by the enemy in platoon strength supported by tanks and antitank guns. In theface of strong opposition offered by Private Kaku and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Entered the service from Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.

Battalion, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement near Bruyeres, France on 22 October 1944. When an urgent call for litter bearers was received by the medical aid station, Frivate Omura instantly volunteered to act as one of the litter bearers. In order to reach the wounded men it was necessary to walk through an enemy mine field constantly being shelled by enemy artillery and mortars. Disregarding additional fire from enemy anipers he and his men quickly located the injured men in the semi-darkness, placed them on the litters and evacuated them to the aid station. Entered the service from Henolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

RIYOSHI SHIMIZU, 30106248, Private First Class, Inf, Co C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Private Shimizu was a member of a 7-man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strongpoint, killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition, two vehicles equipped withredies and one loaded with rifles were captured. That night the group was counter-attacked by the enemy in platoon strength supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition offered by Private Shimizu and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Entered the service from Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.

Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyerea, France on 17 October 1944. Private Tsugawa, upon observing that the first scent of his platoon was wounded and lay exposed to further enemy fire, Fearlessly advanced through an area swept by automatic arms and artillery fire. He then carried the injured man to safety and rendered first aid. Realizing that his comrade needed immediate medical treatment, he continued to evacuate him through the enemy fire until relieved of his patient by a litter squad. Entered the service from Honolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

. findings. Entered the service from Honolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

SENMATSU OSHIRO, 30105930, Private First Class, Inf. Co K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 51 October and 4 November 1944 in France. When an enemy squad of riflemen attempted a flanking movement on his company which was pinned down by three enemy machine guns firing from its front, Private Oshiro and a BAR man exposed themselves to the gutomatic and small arms fire and crawled 50 yards to a vantage point. From there they opened fire, killed three of the advancing riflemen, routed the remainder and thus enabled the platoon to resume its frontal attack. On 4 November, when two tankmen were wounded, he dashed under fire to a point bohind a tree, covered the sector in front of the damaged tank and continued his harassing fire until the wounded men were safely evacuated to the rear. Entered the service from Funkolii, Saui, Territory of Hawaii.

RIYOSHI SEROMOTO, 30103938, Private Pirst Class, Inf. Co K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 29 October 1944 in France. Observing that some of his comrades were pinned down by an enemy mechine gan and a sniper, Private Sekomoto exposed himself to the enemy fire and ran for a distance of 75 yards until he reached a point 30 yards from the sniper. Standing erect to exchange fire with the enemy rifleman, Private Sekomoto was wounded in the hand and forced to cease firing, but by distracting the protective sniper fire he enabled his comrades to encircle the enemy position, neutralize the emplacement and later kill the supporting sniper. Entered the service from Hile, Hawaii, Territory of Hawaii.

AWARD OF OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 11, Sq 6th Army Group, 23 Feb 45)

tachment, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France from 1 to 9 November 1944. Private Dei left his covered position to dash to the aid of a wounded comrade. Upon examining the man's wound he decided that immediate evacuation was necessary, and without waiting for the enemy barrage to cease again exposed himself to enemy shellfire to evacuate his patient to the medical aid station. Between 3 and 9 November he continuously evacuated wounded soldiers from the forward collecting point to the medical aid station over a route exposed to enemy mortar and artillery fire. Entered the service from Nawaihae, Hawaii, T. H.

GIMEI TAKASSU, 16080098, Staff Sergeant, Inf. Co 0, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Sergeant Takassu led a 7-man patrol across two streets under hestile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong-point, killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition two vehicles equipped with radios, and one loaded with rifles were captured. That night the group was counter-attacked by the enemy in platoon strength supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition offered by Sergeant Takassu and his men the enemy was forced to withdraw. En-

tored the service from Madison, Wise.

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im, he signalled them to come forward, and upon turning around stepped on an enemy mine. Although the resultant explosion blew off one of his feet below the ankle and severely lacerated the other, he continued to direct the installation of the mines until evacuated. Entered the service from Philadelphia, Pa.

AWARD OF BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO. No. 13, He 6th Army Group, 3 Mar 45)

Headquarters 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on the outskirts of Sospel, France on 6 January 1945. During a 15-minute enemy artillery barrage on an intersection and bridge approach, Mr. Kobayashi who had taken cover in a nearby pillbox, was informed that an enlisted man lay injured from a truck collision in an exposed position on the road. Disregarding the continued shell fire, he went in search of the injured man and located him 15 yards down the road toward the bridge. With the help of two enlisted men he loaded the patient on a jeep and evacuated him through the shelled area to the nearest aid station. Entered the service from Los Angeles, Galifornia.

TORUS KAJIMARA, 30105609, Staff Sergeant, Inf, Company K, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Biffontains, France on 29 October 1944. Sergeant Rajiwara fearlessly left his covered position and moved forward 25 yards to locate an enemy machine gun emplacement that was holding up the advance of his company. Estimating the situation, he then summened his bazooka man forward and personally directed his fire on the enemy position. Unable to bring effective fire to bear in this manner, he exposed himself to the enemy to direct the fire of a supporting tank against the strong-point. He was constantly fired upon in the position but continued to direct the attack until the enemy machine gun was silenced. Entered the service from Bonolulu, Oahu, Territory of Nawaii.

mental Combat Team, for hercic achievement on 29 October 1944 in France. When both the reserve sound and forward elements of his plateon were pinned down during an attempt to outflank the enemy, Sergeant Morimete ordered his men to take cover and advanced alone in search of the enemy gun position. Though fired upon at every move he made, he dashed from tree to tree until he reached a position where he was able to observe the emplacement which was pinning down his squad. Snowing that another assault might prove disastrous he sent word to his GP for tank support. The information obtained by Sergeant Morimoto enabled the tank crew to direct effective fire at the enemy position and was of much value in bringing about the ultimate capture of the enemy-held hill. Entered the service from Hile, Hawaii, Territory of Hawaii.

Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Sospel, France on 4 December 1944. Having concluded his primary mission of clearing houses decided near the village of Colla Longa, Sergeant Mukitomo voluntarily points. He proceeded to the enemy occupied town of Liena and by means of valuable information, Sergeant Mukitomo returned to his company to report

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Takashi wada, 39089596, Private First Class, Inf, Co L, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 6 November 1944, in France. When a boulder rolled over his comrade's slit trench, painfully crushing him and leaving him partly exposed to enemy fire, Frivate Wada and another rifleman attempted to extricate him. In spite of the continuous mortar and artillery barrage, he and the other rifleman, not wishing to expose others to the enemy fire, worked alone until they succeeded in freeing the injured man from the crushing weight. While his companion went in search of a litter, Private Wada administered first aid to the injured man, and upon his comrade's return evacuated the patient to the aid station for further treatment. Entered the service from Monterey, California.

BAYMOND T. YAMADA, 30105023, Private First Class, Inf, Eq Co 3d Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement near Bruyeres, France, on 22 October 1944. When an urgent call for litter bearers was received by the medical aid station, Private Yamada instantly volunteered to act as one of the litter bearers. In order to reach the wounded men it was necessary to walk through an enemy mine field constantly being shelled by enemy artillery and mortars. Disregarding additional fire from enemy snipers he and his men quickly located the injured men in the semi-darkness, placed them on the litters and evacuated them to the aid station. Entered the service from Honolulu, Cahu, Territory of Hawaii.

HARRY J. TERASAKI, 39084556, Private, Inf, Go C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Private Terasaki was a member of a 7-man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strongpoint, killing three and capturing eight of its defenders. In addition, two vehicles equipped with radios, and one loaded with rifles, were captured. That night the group was counterattacked by the enemy in platoon strength, supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition, offered by Private Terasaki and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Entered the service from Exeter, California.

mental Combat Team, for heroic achievement near Bruyeres, France on 22 October 1944. When an urgent call for litter bearers was received by the medical aid station, Private Owan instantly volunteered to act as one of the litter bearers. In order to reach the wounded men it was necessary to walk through an enemy minefield constantly being shelled by enemy artillery and mortars. Disregarding additional fire from enemy snipers he and his men quickly located the injured men in the semi-darkness, placed them on the litters and evacuated them to the aid station. Entered the service from Kalmku, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii.

PADASHI UNAMOTO, 30106347, Private, Inf, Co C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement during the assault on Biffontaine, France, on 22 October 1944. Private Unamoto was a member of a 7 man patrol which crossed two streets under hostile observation and fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong-point,

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vehicles equipped with radios, and one leaded with rifles, were captured. That night the group was counter-attacked by the enemy in platoon strength, supported by tanks and antitank guns. In the face of strong opposition offered by Frivate Unamoto and the others the enemy was forced to withdraw. Entered the service from Kohala, Hawaii, F. H.

AWARD OF OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 10, Hq 6th Army

Group, 22 Feb 45)

Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France on 8 November 1944. Frivate Latsura, with utter disregard for his personal safety left his covered position to administer first aid to a comrade who was seriously wounded in the chest during a heavy enemy artillery barrage. Noticing that the patient's condition required immediate evacuation, he hastily placed him on his back and carried him 200 yards through the shelling to the forward medicalaid station. This prompt action saved the life of the wounded soldier. Entered the service from Potlatch, Idaho.

AWARD, POSTEUMOUS, OF THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 10, Hq 6th Army

Group, 22 Feb 45)

AIBERT M. SUNADA, 30100471, Private First Class, Inf, Co C, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France from 13 to 17 October 1944. When the 100th Bn was fighting in thickly wooded terrain, the enemy laid continuous artillery and mortar barrages, causing frequent casualties. Private Sunada, battalion runner, time after time guided ammunition carriers and litter teams to his company CP. He delivered important information of enemy minefields obtained from captured prisoners through a route subjected to frequent shellings and enemy infiltration and successfully accomplished every mission assigned to him. Next of kin: Mrs. Dec Sunada (Mother), Kalihi-Kai, Hanalei, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii.

AWARD OF BRONZE STAR MEDAL (GO No. 10, Ho 6th Army Group, 22 Feb 45)

JOSEPH C. RYAN, 0839824, First Lieutenant, Inf, Co H, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 2 November 1944 in the vicinity of La Groisette, France. When Lieutenant Ryan and his platoon were moving to a forward position to protect a subsequent move by Co F, theywere caught in anartillery barrage which inflicted heavy, casualties. In the midst of the barrage, Lieutenant Ryan led the uninjured men to the aid of the wounded. He then reorganized the remnants of his platoon, formed litter parties and helped in their evacuation. Despite thefact that German small arms fire continuously harassed the platoon during the evacuation, Lieutenant Ryan returned three more times to recover the platoon's equipment. Entered the service from Twin Falls, Idaho.

SHIGHNU OYAMA, 30102851, Technical Sergeant, Inf, Co H, 442d Aegimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of La Crissette, France. As Sergeant Oyama and the members of his plateon were moving forward to support Co F, they were caught in a barrage which in flicted numerous casualties. Disregarding his own safety, he dashed to the aid of the wounded. He then administered first aid and remained

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them throughout the barrage which lasted approximately half an hour. Then the barrage lifted, he sided his plateon leader in the evacuation of the wounded men. Entered the service from Honolulu, Cahu, T. H.

AKIRA P. TAKIGUCHI, 30106140, Staff Sergeant, Inf, Co M, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for meritorious service in direct support of combat operations from 1 to 8 November 1944 in France. Entered the service from Wailuku, Maui, Territory of Hawaii.

BALFE Y. TOMSI, 30102738, Staff Sergeant, Inf, Co M, 442d Segimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France on 4 November 1944. Sergeant Tomei left the safety of his covered position and crawled 50 yards through intense machine gun and small arms fire to give first aid to one of his amminition carriers who was seriously wounded by machine pistol fire. Improvising a litter and aided by man who were inspired by his heroic action, he successfully evacuated the patient. Entered the service from Honolulu, Cahu, T. H.

MASABARU ORUMURA, 39914781, Staff Sergeant, Inf, Co L, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 14 November 1944 in France.
When two riflemen were severely wounded 25 yards from an enemy strongpoint Sergeant Okumura disregarded enemy machine gun fire to go to their
aid. He then brought the men to cover, rendered first aid and again
exposed himself to the enemy fire to crawl back to his post. Later,
when his patrol leader was seriously wounded in the head, Bergeant Okumura sent his men to a safer position, attended to the injured man's
wounds and remained with him until he could be safely evacuated. Entered the service from Rivers, Arizona.

DAVID M. IFO, 39916613, Staff Sergeent, Inf, Co G, 442d Infantry Regiment, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France on 17 October 1944. With an aid man, Sergeant Ito dashed under a heavy concentration of enemy artillery fire to treat five seriously wounded men. Together the two proficiently gave first aid to all the wounded soldiers while the barrage continued unabated, and then carried them to a position where litter squads could evacuate them to the aid station. The cutstanding courage and concern for the welfare of his comrades displayed by Sergeant Ito are exemplary of the high traditions of the United States Army. Entered the service from Salt Lake City, Utah.

HIDEO E. KAMISATO, 30105147, Staff Sergeant, Inf. Co M. 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement from 5 to 8 November 1944 in France. When the communication line between the mortal squad and the forward observation point was continually being disrupted by enemyartillery and mortar fire, Sergeant Kamisato voluntarily went out in spite of these hazards to restore the communication system. During the course of one day the wire was damaged as many as six times as a result of the

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enemy action. Knowing that his mortar squad would not be able to obtain accurate fire without the coordinated action of the forward observer, he went out into the enemy fire to repair the wire and thus contributed directly to his mortar squad's success in placing accurate fire on the enemy. Entered the service from Kaneche, Cahu, Territory of Hawaii.

DOW M. KAMACHI, 39163572, Private First Class, Inf. Hq Co 3d Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 7-8 November 1944 in France. After he had worked throughout the day evacuating his wounded comrades under enemy shellfire, he was advised to return to the plateon to rest when a relief litter squad arrived. Realizing the urgent need for litter bearers, he remained with the forward elements to continue evacuating the casualties. On several eccasions he went forward into the firefight to perform his duties with admirable coolness. The route to the aid station was constantly subjected to enemy mortar fire, and though he was wounded by an artillery shell fragment, Private Kamachi continued to assist in the evacuation of the wounded. Entered the service from Los Angeles, California.

MASARU KONO, 30103632, Private First Class, Inf. Headquarters Co. 3d Battalion, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 28 October 1944 in France. Fully aware of the dangers involved in laying the communication line to the leading elements of the attacking companies, Private Kono volunteered to perform the task alone. Though he had to make his way through the enemy machine gun and mortar fire, and travel through an enemy mined forest, he laid the initial telephone wire for a distance of 500 yards to the forward rifle companies. He then laid the lateral lines between the three rifle companies and in almost total darkness completed setting up the entire communication system. Entered the service from Lihue, Kauai, Territory of Hawaii.

RAZUO MANUDA, 30106100, Private First Class, Inf, Co M, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 4 November 1944 in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France. Due to the constant enemy counterattacks, Private Masuda's heavy machine gun platoon found itself running short of ammunition. Sensing the dangerous situation, he volunteered to make the hazardous trip back to his unit for a resupply and with undaunted courage and soldierly skill he was able to reach his destination. While on his return trip with the ammunition supply he was seriously wounded by machine pistol fire but refused to be evacuated until assured that the ammunition was safely in the hands of the platoon. Entered the service from Rihei, Maui, Territory of Hawaii.

TSUGIO YAMADA, 30104349, Private First Class, Inf, Co L, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement on 6 November 1944 in France. When a boulder rolled over his comrade's slit trench, painfully crushing him and leaving him partly exposed to enemy fire, Frivate Yamada and another rifleman attempted to extricate him. In spite of the continuous mortar and artillery barrage, Private Yamada and the other rifleman, not wishing to expose others to the enemy fire, worked alone until they succeeded in freeing the injured man from the crushing weight. While his comrade administered first aid, Private Yamada returned to his battalion under fire and through minefields, obtained

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a litter and came back to evacuate the wounded man for further treatment. Entered the service from Monterey, California.

REGIMENTAL Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Biffontaine, France on 2 November 1944. Taking over the duties of the
First Sergeant during his absence, Private Ebata lost no time in reorganizing his company when it was disorganized under the intense
barrages of enemy artillery and mortar fire. He then personally directed the evacuation of the wounded in the midst of the heavy concentrations of fire so that they could get immediate surgical treatment. When the company's communications sergeant was painfully
wounded, Private Ebata took over the additional duties of the wounded
man and accomplished the work with faultless skill. Entered the service from Paguilo, Hawaii, Tarritory of Hawaii.

PRED S. KURISU, 30101947, Private First Class, Inf, Co B, 100th Bn, 442d Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyerss, France, from 15 to 17 October 1944. When the 100th Bn was fighting in thickly wooded terrain, the enemy laid continuous artillery and mortar barrages, causing frequent casualties. Frivate Kurisu, battalion runner, time after time guided ammunition carriers and litter teams to his company CP. He delivered important information of enemy minefields obtained from captured prisoners through a route subjected to frequent shellings and enemy infiltration and successfully accomplished every mission assigned to him. Entered the service from Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.

bat Team, for heroic achievement on 1 November 1944 in France. Private Nobori, one of the radio men for Company L, remained with his company command group throughout the company's attack on a hill to keep his commanding officer in constant contact with the battalion command post. On several occasions he exposed himself to enemy fire to crawl to his commanding officer to deliver important messages to him personally. When his radio became too weak to receive messages and the telephone line was ruptured by shellfire, he crept through the dense forest, under enemy fire for 500 yards, until he located and repaired the break in the wire. Entered the service from Salt Lake City, Utah.

Regimental Combat Team, for heroic achievement in the vicinity of Bruyeres, France on 19 October 1944. While protecting the left flank of the 2d Battalion, the machine gun section of which Private Pujiwam was a member was subjected to small arms, mortar and artillery fire. Alone at his machine gun when an enemy patrol came into view he opened fire and forced the hostile troops to disperse. At this time his machine gun jarmed, and while trying to put it back into action he was wounded in the left arm by the still attacking enemy patrol. Despite his extreme pain Private Fujiwara picked up an M-1 rifle in the viecinity and with accurate fire from this weapon repulsed the attack. Entered the service from Hunt, Idaho.

442D INFANTRY REGIMENT RARRATIVE OF EVENTS

1 - 31 March 1945

MAP REF: Heatern France 1/50000 Sheet XXXVII-42 Menton; Italy 1/50000 Sheet 102A-1, Soupel; Italy 1/50000 Sheet 102-IV Breil

MARITIME ALPS SECTOR - FRANCE

1 Harch

In accordance with Order of the Day No. 1, Alpine Army Detachment, 1 Mar 45, and General Orders No. 4, Hq 44th AAA Brigade, 1 Mar 45, the A4th AAA Brigade, with all assigned and attached units (including the 442d Regimental Combat Team) became a component part of the Alpine Front Gesmand, Army of the Alps.

The month began with the regiment maintaining its defensive positions along the French Italian Border, with the three battalians on the line. The 100th Battalian was on the right, extending from Menton on the Bediterranean coast to the town of Castillon. The 2d Battalian, with CP location in Sespel, defended the center of the regimental sector, and the 3d Battalian extended on the left from Mt Grosso Mortheast of Sespel to Turini. 3d Battalian CP was established at Piera Cava.

The regimental front covered a distance of 24 kilometres, over extremely mountainous terrain. Supplies were brought to the forward positions by mule train. Contact was maintained with the 22/XV lre Groupe de Bataillons, Groupement Alpin Sud (First French Army), the unit on the left flank.

Artillery support was provided by the 522d F. A. Bn (442d RCT), in direct support of the 100th Battalion; the 602d F. A. Bn (75mm Pack How) supporting the 2d Battalion; and the 601st F. A. Bn (75mm Pack How), in direct support of the 3d Battalion. The 937th F. A. Bn (155mm How) and the 65th AAA Oun Bn were also attached and fired missions in general support.

Reconnaissance patrols from Cos A and B patrolled to Hill 914 (798917) and Hill 467 (807886) respectively, and returned without incident. No enemy activity was observed.

Three German artillerymen (deserters) were picked up on Mt Grosso and turned over to AAth AAA Brigade MP's. The prisoners were from the 13th Btry, 451st Abteilung (Sep Bn), 34th Infantry Division. Considerable information was extracted regarding enemy artillery dispositions in the sector, and the effectiveness of our counterbattery missions.

A presentation deremony was held by the 100th Battalion, at the Hetel Imperial, Menton. It Golenel HILLER, Regimental Commander, presented the following awards:

Distinguished Service Cross Pvt Masste Makae, Co A

Chaplain Israel Yest, Hq 442d Inf

Silver Star Capt George H. Grandstaff, Sv Co 2d Lt Kazuma Hisanaga, Co C Pfc Takahashi Ausumaki, Co A Pfc Koichi Sekimura, Co C

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Bronzo Star

Pfc George Altiyama, Co A Pfc Yasnyuki Burokawa, Go B Gpl Toshie R. Misusawa, Co B Pfc Henry Y. Bakasone, Co A

All troops were paid for the month of February. Weather was cold and cloudy with poor visibility.

2 Mar A patrol from Go G left 1035, went to the town of Boseare (800960), heard small arms fire between San Wichele (809977) and Airole (825967). The patrol returned at 1530.

Regular daily centact and security patrols operated without incident. Motorized patrol from Mq Go 2d Dn contacted 3d Bn in Moulinet. A motorized and roving feet patrol from Go R patrolled Sospel and vicinity every two hours during hours of darkness (1800-0600), reporting no incident.

Our Slam mortars and supporting artillery fired harassing missions on trails and road junctions. Batteries from naval vessels off shore fired 60 rounds on an enemy-used railroad tunnel. Cannon Go test fired French 75mm guns in the 2d Bn area.

Two Italian prisoners (deserters) were taken on Colla Bensa at 1500 and turned over to Brigade Headquarters. The prisoners were from 6th Btry, 3d Bh, 2d Artillery Regt, Littorio Division.

A PA ration of beer was distributed among the companies.

Mar Reconnaissance patrols reported no enemy activity.

A total of 61 rounds of light and medium caliber artillery fell in the Combat Team area; no casualties or damage resulted.

At 1415 a 20-man enemy patrol was observed at grid coordinate \$20909, heading for the term of San Antonia (\$23907). Our Simm mortars fired 78 rounds, dispersing the patrol.

The 1269th Engineer En, attached to the A42d Inf, operated a beach patrol in the 100th En sector, and maintained contact with Co E.

1st and 2d squad, Antitank platoon, Hq Co 100th Bn, took position near Castellar and fired 50 rounds each into enemy positions in Ventimiglia.

One man in Co & was killed while deactivating a booby-trap.

In accordance with Special Orders No. 51, Nq AA2d RCT, 3 Mar A5, following changes in staff assignment took place:

Lt Col JAMES M. HANLEY
Maj ROBERT A. COPEL
Mej IVAN P. EGVAC
Capt ROWARD J. BLIGES
Capt CRVILLE C. SHIREY
LST LT JAMES C. BUSHYBAGER

Relieved from asout as
CO, 2d Bn
Regtl 5-3
Regtl 5-2
Hq 442d RCT
S-3, 3d Bn
Hq Go 3d Bn

Asslaned Regtl Ex O CO, 2d Bn Regtl S-3 Hq 3d Bn Regtl S-2 Hq 442d RCT

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4 Mar A reconnaissance patrol from Go F went to Gol de Brouls (768030) to check for enemy activity. None was noted.

Cannon Go fired 44 rounds with the French 75mm in the 2d Pn sector, firing at an enemy OF, fort, and the towns of Fiena and Libri. A total of 54 rounds of medium and light caliber incoming artillery was recorded.

ist plateen Antitank Co remained attached to the 100th Bn. 2d plateen maintained rose guards at luceram, 1/Secarene and Col de Braus. 3d plateen kept a read block at is Turbie, and the 4th plateen maintained outposts for the 2d Sattalian near Sospel.

New type field trousers were received and distributed to all troops.

A quota of five officers and 14 enlisted men departed for the Paris Pest Center.

The regiment continued to send quotes to the Officer's Rest Genter, Hotel Carlton, Cannes; and to the Enlisted Rest Center, Hotel Continental, Nice. Five officers and seventy enlisted men rotated at the rest centers.

5 Mar During the night of the 4th, a Cerman prisoner (deserter) was taken by the beach patrol of Co C, 1269th Engineer Dn, in the 100th En sector, near Menton. The prisoner was from a penal company, Strafvollstrechungs Zug Der 34.

A patrol from Co B consisting of 1 officer and 4 men went to Hill 419 (802809), searched houses in the vicinity without making enemy contact.

At 1800, 3d squad of Antitank plateen, Eq Co 100th En fired 50 rounds of 57mm into Ventimiglia, from the vicinity of Castellar.

The Combet Team Battle School, conducted by Major Colyer at Luceram, concluded its program.

6 Mar The tactical situation remained unchanged. At 1000 an Italian linecrosser, with 18,000 lire in his possession, and suspected to be an enemy agent, was apprehended on Golla Bensa.

Carmon Co 2d platoon fired 30 rounds at an enemy mulepoint and personnel, and 74 rounds with the French 75mm at enemy personnel and gun positions on Mount Manglabe, Et Columbia and Airole Punnel. Excellent results were reported.

Preparations for movement were begun. All emergency rations, equipment and winter alothing were brought down from the platoon positions. Interviews with all limited assignment personnel were conducted by a personnel officer of the Sixth Army Group.

7 Mar A recommissance patrol from Go & went from Mt Crosso towards the hotel on Gol de Browis. When the patrol departed from Mt Crosso they observed two radio antennae among the enemy pillboxes on Col de Browis. The patrol directed mortar fire and destroyed one. Patrol proceeded to vic 760028 and heard enemy voices at 761037.

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The 522d F. A. En fired seven observed missions in support of the 100th En on an enemy patrol and mule train; the 601st F. A. En fired seven observed missions (154 rounds) on enemy mortars, personnel and cable house. The 602d F. A. En fired on an enemy OF. All supporting artillery units fired harassing missions.

Three SM from a K Co petrol were wounded by mines near to Bollene Vesobie while being led through a friendly mine field by a French guide from the French unit on the left.

A quota of 16 officers and 70 men left Service Co area on leave to the Paris Rest Center.

8-9-10 Ear The regiment maintained its defensive positions with no change in dispositions. Daily reconnaissance and security patrols continued. The enemy threw harassing fire into Moulinet and Turini, but no demage or casualties resulted.

On the Sth, the 100th Bn held a presentation deremony at Menton. Brigadier General RALPH C. TOBIN, Commanding Seneral, 44th AA Brigade, presented the following awards:

Fig Winery Kunieda, Co D

Pro Hasato Kuteka, Co A (Cak Leaf Cluster)

Pre Walter Matsumoto, Co A Fre Musaru Abe, Co A Fre Matsumi Mesaki, Co A Fre Mitsuo Purumoto, Co A Fre Biyoshi Kami, Co A Fre Terry T. Mehaya, Co A Fre Takashi Musumoki, Co A Bronze Star (Cont)

Tec 4 Tokio Miyahara, Co A
Cpl Shire Yamagushi, Co A
Tec 5 Shuji Akiyama, Co A
Tec 5 Tokuo Ameka, Co A
S Sgt Harry Mishimara, Go B
S Sgt Akiyoshi Kuriyama, Hq Co
100th Bn

34th Inf Division Citation Pvt Harus Takei, Co A

A similar ceremony was held on March 10th, in the town square of L'Escarene. Following officers and men were decorated by Lieutenant Colonel V. R. MILLER, Regimental Commander:

Distinculshed Service Cross

legion of Morit
1st it Caylord H. Gilmore, Ho Co.

Capt Shwin R. Shorey, Ca Co
2s It Essani S. Yoshinari, On Co
T Set Toshio Suyenatsu, On Co
Fic Akira Oksmoto, On Co
Fic Satoru hikasho, Hq Co 3d Sn
Fic danes Y. Jugano, Hq Co 3d En
Fic Cordon 1. Cenikata, Co 1
Fet Essao Komode, Co G
Fet Espast Tsuji, Hq Co 3d En

SERRET.

Capt Joseph W. Stevenson, Hq Co T Sgt Keji K. Yoshimoto, Hq Co Sgt Tsuyeshi Shintani, Gn Co Tec 4 Sunae Merisato, Hq Co Cpl Fred H. Kineshita, Cn Co Pfc Tadashi Merimoto, Hq Co Pfc Arthur A. Susumi, Gn Co Pfc Martin L. Ito, Cn Co Pfc Mitsuo Tsugawa, Co F Pvt James M. Taniguchi, Hq Go Pvt Nadao Yoshinaga, Cn Co 3Ath Inf Div Citation
Pfc John J. Rakehashi, Co F
Pfc Raymond Y. Handa, Go C
Pvt Masaru W. Hayashi, Co G
Pfc Masayouhi Nakamura, Co C

The 206th Army Ground Forces Band (442d RCT) provided music on both of the above occasions.

Several large brush fires sprang up in the Combat Team area on 9 Merch, near the regimental SP at L'Escarene and near Luceram. Investigation failed to disclose anything of a suspicious nature and the fires burned out on the following day.

ll Fraparations continued for the relief of the 142d Infantry. The sevence party of Mar the relieving Franch unit, 2d Brigade, lat DMI (Motorized Infantry Division) arrived for orientation. Duffle bags were moved to the assembly area mear Antibes.

Sunday services were conducted by the Combat Team chaplains.

12 Recommaissance patrols made no enemy contact. Slam mortars and supporting artil-Mar lery fired harassing missions. The battalians assisted the officers of the relieving unit in a recommaissance of the defensive positions.

Six officers and 303 enlisted men, limited assignment and unfit for further combat duty, were transferred to Hq CONAD, in accordance with Special Orders No. 43, Hq 44th AAA Brigade, 13 Mar 45.

A quota of 15 EM, all of whom had been wounded or decerated on at least two separate occasions, left the Combat Team for return to Hawaii on recuperation furlough.

Sighteen Infantry and two Medical officers left on TD to Paris to meet and escort a group of recently-arrived Japanese american reinforcements to the Combat Team.

13 Relief of the 442d Infantry began. Units of the 2d Brigade, let DMI moved up and Ear occupied the prepared positions in the 3d and 2d Bn sectors. 3d Bn began movement from Piera Cava to Antibes by motor convey, a distance of approximately 40 miles.

14 3d Bn relief was completed 1500 and the battalion closed in at Antibes 1730. The Mar 2d Bn was likewise relieved and moved by rail and truck to Antibes, last elements closing at 2230.

15 The 100th Bm was relieved by the French at 1900 15 Mar 45 and command of the sector passed to the French. The battalion began movement from Menton at 0300 16 Mar and final elements closed in at Antibes 0730 16 Mar 45.

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One officer and four Bi from each company were left with the relieving unit for 24 hours to familiarize them with the terrain and situation. All overlays, maps and related documents were turned over to the incoming unit, and they were familiarized with all known mined and trip-wired areas before the relief was completed.

16 Mar The regiment spent the day in bivouse at Antibes, in preparation for overseas movement. A show-down inspection of clothing and equipment was held; an inspection of ordnance equipment was conducted by the 3d Ordnance Co; typhus shots were administered.

17 Mar Movement from Antibes to Marseilles began. 3d Battalion moved by organic motors and rail, closing in at DBS Staging Area GP 2, near Marseilles, at 1930.

The 2d Battalien, at Antibes, held a presentation ceremony. Brigadier General RALPH C. TOBER, Commanding General, Alth AAA Brigade, presented the Presidential Unit Citation ribbon to Co F, and the following individual awards:

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS S Sgt George S. Iida, Co G S Sgt Yoshimi R. Fujiwara, Co G

Capt Bert N. Mishimura, Hq Zd Dn
2d Lt Frank Chusako, Co H
Pfc Majime Miyamoto, Med Det
Pfc Joph Ito, Med Det
Pvt Saburo Miga, Hq Go 2d Bn
Pfc Midso Takahashi, Co H
Tec & Yeiichi Kuwayama, Med Det
S Sgt James S. Koizumi, Co H
S Sgt George K. Sato, Co H
Sgt Mitsusuke Fujimoto, Med Det
Tec 5 Wilfred M. Taira, Med Det
Pfc Robert T. Muraoka, Hq Co 2d Bn
S Sgt Meshimi M. Fujiwara, Co G
S Sgt Shinyei Matayoshi, Co G (Cak
Leaf Cluster)

S Sgt Takao Medani, Co N Cept William Aull, Hg 2d Bn Pfc Takeshi Veki, Hq Co 2d Bn S Sgt David M. Ito, Co G T Sgt Shigeru Oyama, Co H let Lt Joseph C. Hyan, Co H Tec 5 Jerry G. Ogawa, Med Det S Sgt George S. Harada, Co H Pre Frank Y. Asari, Co H Pfc Tetaue Eurozawa, Co H Pvt Sueo Kenehiro, Co H 2d Lt Teruo Ihara, Co E Pfc Kiyoshi S. Ebata, Go E Pfc Harold E. Fukunaga, Co G Pre Nobus Kerenaga, Co C Pfc Robert T. Kishi, Co C Pfc Thomas T. Nakahara, Med Det Pyt George C. Takahashi, Co G B Sgt Takeshi Acyagi, Co S T Sgt Mitauo D. Tsuruda, Co E

18 Mar 2d Bn, Mq Co, AT Co, Cannon Co and Medics left Antibes by organic transportation and boxcar, arriving at Staging Area CF 2 at 1930. 180th Bn followed on the 19th, last elements closing in at 2135 19 Earch 1945.

The regiment bivousched in tents at the Staging Area. All vehicles, T/3 equipment and crow-served weapons were turned in. An IC show-down inspection of clothing and equipment was conducted, as well as an inspection of records.

Upon arrival at Marseilles, the 442d Infantry was relieved of attachment to 44th AAA Brigade and assignment to Sixth Army Oroup, and was assigned to Delta Base Section, per secret letter 370, Hq 44th Brigade, 15 Mar 45.

442d Inf, having been relieved from assignment to Sixth Army Group and assigned to DBS effective 19 Her 45, effective same date was relieved from assignment to Seventh Army and attachment to 44th AAA Brigade, per per 2, secret letter, AG 370.5/UA G-0, Hq Sixth Army Group, 18 Her AS, Subj. Unit Asimt Order 51.

SECRET

- 20 Mar Preparations for everseas movement continued. Francs were collected and exchanged for Italian lire at the rate of one franc for two lire. A physical inspection was held.
- 21 Mar The advance party, 3d Sattalion and Antitank Co left Staging Area by truck for Fort of Sabarkstion at Marceilles at 0900. The troops boarded Navy 197's, resaining evernight in the harbor, and at 0630 22 March sailed in convey for Liverne, Italy.

The 2d Battalies, Hq Co and Medies followed to the POB on the 22d; and the 100th Rn, Service Co, and Cannon Co on the 23d. These units departed Marseilles via 15T convey at 1700 23 March 45.

24 Mar 3d Battalion and Antitank Co arrived at Liverno (Leghern), Italy, at 1130, after two days at sea. Troops disembarked and proceeded by truck to PBS Staging Area #3, near Pisa, closing in at 1600.

The 100th Bn, 2d Bn, Hq Co, Sv Co, Cn Co and Medics spent the day at sea. In order to avoid German naval activity off the Northern Italian coast, the convoy took a circuitous route, passing between the islands of Gorsica and Sardinia. Weather was fair and the voyage was without incident. These units reached liverse 1100 25 March, and closed in at PBS Staging area at 1600.

Effective upon arrival at Liverno, 442d Infantry was relieved of assignment to Deltabase, in accordance with secret letter AG 370 (DBSGC) Hq, DBS, 19 Mar 45, Subj: Movement Order (DBS #133).

Effective upon arrival in the Mediterranean Theater of Operations, 442d Infantry assigned to Fifth Army and concurrently attached to IV Corps, in accordance with par 4, secret letter AG 322.1-Y, Hq Fifth Army, 25 March 1945.

- Troops billeted in 8-man semi-permanent butments at PBS Staging Area #3, near Pisa. New vehicles, weapons and equipment were issued and prepared for use. Identifying insignia were removed from clothing and helmets. On the 27th, Major General B. E. ALMOND, Commanding General, 92d Infantry Division, visited the regiment and greeted all officers.
- 28 Mar The regiment moved by truck in four serials from Staging Area near Pisa to bivouac area at San Eartino, near Lucca. The move was made under cover of darkness, commencing 1900. Last elements of the regiment closed in at 2400, 28 March.
- 29-30-31 Bivouae at San Martino. Training resumed. One officer per company and one EM Mar per plateen from each rifle and heavy weapons company attended the 92d Division Mine School at Viarregio. New weapons were zeroed in, and a schedule of range firing undertaken. 2d Battalion conducted a night problem on the 31st, battalion in night attack. Weather continued fair. Morale excellent.

In accordance with radio message, from Commanding General, IV Corps, dated 262325A, the 442d Inf, having been attached to IV Corps by Fifth army letter AG 322.1-Y, dated 25 Mar 45 effective upon arrival NTO, is further attached to the 92d Infantry Division, effective 251800A.

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