	Fishes	Amphibians, repute	Reptiles	Birds
Heart chambers	2	3	3 (4 in crocodilians)	4
Lungs present	Very few	Most	All	All
Hard bony skeleton	Most	All	All	All
Vertebrates?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tetrapods?	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Amniotes?	No	No	Yes	Yes

Table 5.9. Comparison of fishes, amphibians, reptiles, and birds

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