

*aw*

Fifth  
**east/west**  
Philosophers' Conference



**alienation of man**

**Honolulu, Hawaii**

**1969**

PROGRAM

Fifth

# East/West

Philosophers' Conference

THE ALIENATION OF MODERN MAN

June 22-July 26, 1969

Honolulu/Hawaii

# SCHEDULE

Events listed in **BOLDFACE** are open to the public

## Sunday/June 22

9:00 AM	REGISTRATION	KAMEHAMEHA ROOM
3:00 PM	ORIENTATION	ASIA ROOM
8:00 PM	<b>OPENING CEREMONIES</b>	<b>KENNEDY THEATRE</b>
	Master of Ceremonies	Abraham Kaplan
	Welcome	The Hon. John A. Burns <i>Governor of Hawaii</i>
		The Hon. Frank F. Fasi <i>Mayor of Honolulu</i>
		Richard S. Takasaki <i>Acting President University of Hawaii</i>
		Everett Kleinjans <i>Chancellor East-West Center</i>
	Presentation of the Charles A. Moore Memorial Award	Winfield E. Nagley
	Response	Gregg M. Sinclair
	Music and Dance of Hawaii	Hooulu Richards
9:00 PM	<b>RECEPTION</b>	<b>JEFFERSON HALL LANAI</b>

## First Week THE PSYCHOLOGY OF ALIENATION

### Monday/ June 23

8:00 PM	CONFERENCE LECTURE	ASIA ROOM
	"The Psychodynamics of Alienation"	Rollo May

### Tuesday/ June 24

3:00 PM	CONFERENCE SESSIONS	(SECTION ROOMS)
	<i>Section A</i>	<i>Asia Room</i>
	Chairman:	R. C. Pandeya
	Discussant:	Herta Pauly
	<i>Section B</i>	<i>Pacific Room</i>
	Chairman:	Shu-hsien Liu
	Discussant:	R. A. Sinari
	<i>Section C</i>	<i>Tagore Room</i>
	Chairman:	John E. Smith
	Discussant:	Jerome Segal
	<i>Section D</i>	<i>Washington Room</i>
	Chairman:	Toshihiko Izutsu
	Discussant:	Robert Solomon
	<i>Section E</i>	<i>Kamehameha Room</i>
	Chairman:	Veljko Korac'
	Discussant:	Keiji Nishitani
8:00 PM	CONFERENCE SESSIONS	(SECTION ROOMS)

---

**Wednesday/ June 25**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PLENARY SESSION ASIA ROOM

Chairman: Douglas N. Morgan  
Discussants: Keiji Nishitani,  
Herta Pauly, Jerome  
Segal, R. A. Sinari,  
Robert Solomon

---

**Thursday/ June 26**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PUBLIC LECTURE KENNEDY THEATRE

Introduction Ellen Watumull  
"Fact and Fiction" R. K. Narayan

---

**Friday/ June 27**

---

8:00 PM PANEL DISCUSSION ORVIS AUDITORIUM

Chairman: Douglas N. Morgan  
Panelists: Toshihiko Izutsu  
Veljko Korac'  
Shu-hsien Liu  
R. C. Pandeya  
John E. Smith

---

**Second Week  
THE SOCIOLOGY OF ALIENATION**

---

---

**Monday/ June 30**

---

8:00 PM CONFERENCE LECTURE ASIA ROOM

"Alienation  
of Modern Society" Matao Noda

---

**Tuesday/ July 1**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

*Section A* Asia Room  
Chairman: Misha D. Jezernik  
Discussant: Mokusen Miyuki

*Section B* Pacific Room  
Chairman: K. N. Jayatilleke  
Discussant: Tomonobu Imamichi

*Section C* Tagore Room  
Chairman: Herbert H. P. Ma  
Discussant: Saunders Redding

*Section D* Washington Room  
Chairman: Yoshinori Takeuchi  
Discussant: James Gutmann  
Chairman: Paul Weiss  
Discussant: Richard H. Popkin

*Section E* Senior Specialists Lounge  
Chairman: Paul Weiss  
Discussant: Richard H. Popkin

8:00 PM PUBLIC LECTURE KENNEDY THEATRE

Introduction George Chaplin  
"China and Asia:  
Two Dialogues" Robert S. Elegant

---

**Wednesday/ July 2**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PLENARY SESSION ASIA ROOM

Chairman: R. K. Narayan  
Discussants: James Gutmann  
Tomonobu Imamichi  
Richard H. Popkin  
Saunders Redding  
Mokusen Miyuki

---

**Thursday/ July 3**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PANEL DISCUSSION SPALDING HALL 155

Chairman: R. K. Narayan  
Panelists: K. N. Jayatilleke  
Herbert H. P. Ma  
Misha D. Jezernik  
Yoshinori Takeuchi  
Paul Weiss

---

**Third Week  
THE POLITICS OF ALIENATION**

---

**Monday/ July 7**

---

8:00 PM CONFERENCE LECTURE ASIA ROOM

"Spontaneity and Alienation" Nathan Rotenstreich

---

**Tuesday/ July 8**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

*Section A* *Asia Room*  
Chairman: Nathan Rotenstreich  
Discussant: Chung-chih Li

*Section B* *Pacific Room*  
Chairman: Shuichi Kato  
Discussant: Donald J. Munro

*Section C* *Tagore Room*  
Chairman: Frithjof Bergmann  
Discussant: Lewis E. Hahn

*Section D* *Washington Room*  
Chairman: Sang-eun Lee  
Discussant: M. Abdul Haq Ansari

---

---

*Section E*

Chairman: Athar Rasheed  
Discussant: William S. Weedon

*Senior Specialists Lounge*

8:00 PM PUBLIC LECTURE KENNEDY THEATRE

Introduction The Hon. Edward Tsu-yu Wu  
*Consul General of China*

"Law and Morals in the  
Changing Chinese Society" Herbert H. P. Ma

---

**Wednesday/ July 9**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PLENARY SESSIONS ASIA ROOM

Chairman: Karel Kosík  
Discussants: M. Abdul Haq Ansari  
Lewis E. Hahn  
Chung-chih Li  
Donald J. Munro  
William S. Weedon

---

**Thursday/ July 10**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM KEYNOTE ADDRESS ANDREWS THEATRE

Introduction The Hon. John A. Burns  
"Alienation and Race" Ralph J. Bunche

---

**Friday/ July 11**

---

8:00 PM PANEL DISCUSSION ORVIS AUDITORIUM

Chairman: Karel Kosík  
Panelists: Frithjof Bergmann  
Shuichi Kato  
Sang-eun Lee  
Athar Rasheed  
Nathan Rotenstreich

---

---

**Fourth Week**  
**THE METAPHYSICS OF ALIENATION**

---

**Monday/ July 14**

---

8:00 PM CONFERENCE LECTURE ASIA ROOM

"The Alienation of Man in Religion, Philosophy and Philosophical Anthropology" Thome' Fang

---

**Tuesday/ July 15**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

*Section A Asia Room*  
 Chairman: Huston Smith  
 Discussant: Masao Abe

*Section B Pacific Room*  
 Chairman: M. Abdul Haq Ansari  
 Discussant: John Kwang-han Hsu

*Section C Tagore Room*  
 Chairman: Matao Noda  
 Discussant: George B. Burch

*Section D Washington Room*  
 Chairman: Herman Leo Van Breda  
 Discussant: Richard De Martino

*Section E Senior Specialists Lounge*  
 Chairman: Philip Shen  
 Discussant: Paul Wienpahl

---

8:00 PM PUBLIC LECTURE KENNEDY THEATRE

Introduction Adam A. Smyser

"Progress and Human Destiny" Veljko Korac'

---



---

**Wednesday/ July 16**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PLENARY SESSION ASIA ROOM

Chairman: Frederick C. Copleston  
 Discussants: Masao Abe  
 George B. Burch  
 Richard De Martino  
 John Kwang-han Hsu  
 Paul Wienpahl

---

**Thursday/ July 17**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

---

**Friday/ July 18**

---

8:00 PM PANEL DISCUSSION ORVIS AUDITORIUM

Chairman: Frederick C. Copleston  
 Panelists: M. Abdul Haq Ansari  
 Herman Leo Van Breda  
 Matao Noda  
 Philip Shen  
 Huston Smith

---

**Fifth Week**  
**THE PHILOSOPHY OF ALIENATION**

---

**Monday/ July 21**

---

8:00 PM CONFERENCE LECTURE ASIA ROOM

"Alienation – Positive and Negative" Daya Krishna

---

---

**Tuesday/ July 22**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

<i>Section A</i>		<i>Asia Room</i>
	Chairman:	Richard P. McKeon
	Discussant:	David A. Dilworth
<i>Section B</i>		<i>Pacific Room</i>
	Chairman:	Chün-i T'ang
	Discussant:	Dale M. Riepe
<i>Section C</i>		<i>Tagore Room</i>
	Chairman:	Daya Krishna
	Discussant:	Van Meter Ames
<i>Section D</i>		<i>Washington Room</i>
	Chairman:	Chaim Perelman
	Discussant:	Chin-Tai Kim
<i>Section E</i>		<i>Senior Specialists Room</i>
	Chairman:	Hajime Nakamura
	Discussant:	S. K. Saksena

---

8:00 PM PUBLIC LECTURE ORVIS AUDITORIUM

Introduction	The Hon. Akira Yoshioka
	<i>Consul General of Japan</i>
"Metaphysical Thinking in Islam"	Toshihiko Izutsu

---

**Wednesday/ July 23**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM PLENARY SESSION ASIA ROOM

Chairman:	Arne Naess
Discussants:	Van Meter Ames
	David A. Dilworth
	Chin-Tai Kim
	Dale M. Riepe
	S. K. Saksena

---

**Thursday/ July 24**

---

3:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

8:00 PM CONFERENCE SESSIONS (SECTION ROOMS)

---

**Friday/ July 25**

---

8:00 PM PANEL DISCUSSION ORVIS AUDITORIUM

Chairman:	Arne Naess
Panelists:	Daya Krishna
	Richard P. McKeon
	Hajime Nakamura
	Chaim Perelman
	Chün-i T'ang

---

**Saturday/ July 26**

---

4:00 PM CLOSING CEREMONIES KENNEDY THEATRE

Master of Ceremonies	Abraham Kaplan
----------------------	----------------

---

5:00 PM RECEPTION JEFFERSON HALL LANAI

---

---

**SUMMER SESSION**

Partial Listing

University of Hawaii  
Department of Philosophy  
June 17 - July 25, 1969

---

- 450 Indian Philosophy** Prof. Upadhyaya  
Philosophical systems and movements: Vedas, Upanishads, six systems of Hinduism, Charvaka, Jainism, Buddhism.  
Daily 8:45 – 10:00 AM Webster 305
- 460 Buddhist Philosophy** Prof. Inada  
Survey of basic schools and tenets of Buddhist philosophy.  
Daily 10:10 – 11:25 AM Crawford 102
- 470 Chinese Philosophy** Prof. Cheng  
Historical survey of important philosophical schools and tendencies in China, ancient and modern.  
Daily 7:20 - 8:35 AM Crawford 105
- 310 Twentieth Century Philosophy** Prof. Cheng  
Survey of recent developments in Western philosophy.  
Daily 10:10 – 11:25 AM Webster 217
- 656 Indian Social Philosophy** Prof. Saksena  
Basic codes of Indian moral and social philosophy (Dharma-sastras) and their historical development and practical significance.  
Pre: 450; consent of instructor.  
Daily 10:10 – 11:25 AM Miller 1
- 662 Zen (Ch'an) Philosophy** Prof. Chang  
Origin and development of Zen; influence on Oriental cultural traditions and contemporary scene.  
Pre: 460; consent of instructor.  
Daily 11:35 AM – 12:50 PM Keller 214
- 770 Seminar in Chinese Philosophy** Prof. T'ang  
Pre: 470; graduate standing; consent of instructor.  
T Th 12:30 – 3:30 PM Hawaii Institute of Geophysics 311
- 780 Seminar in Comparative Philosophy** Prof. Izutsu and others  
Pre: graduate standing; consent of instructor.  
M F 1:35 – 4:35 PM George 214
- 

---

**MEMBERS  
OF THE  
CONFERENCE**



---

**Masao Abe** was born in 1915 in Japan. He is Professor of Philosophy at Nara, was recently Visiting Professor of Buddhism at Claremont and at Columbia, and joined the Conference from an appointment at Chicago. He has written extensively on problems in religion.

**Van Meter Ames** received a Ph.D. from Chicago. He joined Cincinnati in 1925, becoming Head of its Department of Philosophy, and Professor of Ethics. Mr. Ames has taught at Texas, Hawaii, Aix-Marseille, Columbia and Komazawa. He has held a Rockefeller grant to France and a Fulbright Professorship to Japan. Among his books are *Aesthetics of the Novel*, *Introduction to Beauty*, *Proust and Santayna*, and *André Gide*.

**Donald R. Anderson** was born in 1934 in California. He is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Pierce College in Los Angeles. He attended Chicago and U.C.L.A., and has also studied at Vienna, in the Middle East, and in Asia. Mr. Anderson has served as President of the American Federation of Teachers, College Guild, in Los Angeles. He is currently preparing *A Handbook of Philosophy*.

**N. P. Anikeev**, Institute of Philosophy of the U.S.S.R., Moscow.

**M. Abdul Haq Ansari** was born in 1931 in India. He is Head of the Department of Arabic, Persian and Islamic Studies, Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan. He held a Research Scholarship and a Senior Fellowship given by the University Grants Commission. Mr. Ansari is the author of *The Ethical Philosophy of Miskawaih* and *The Moral Philosophy of al-Farabi*. In press are *Two Conceptions of Islam* and *The Islamic Ideal of Life*.

**Mitsuo Aoki** was born in Hawaii, where he attended the University. Later he went to the Chicago Theological Seminary and did graduate work at the Union Theological Seminary and at Columbia, where he wrote a Ph.D. dissertation on *The Meaning of Death in Kierkegaard and Heidegger*. He is Chairman of the Department of Religion at Hawaii. Last year Mr. Aoki received an honorary degree from the Pacific School of Religion in Berkeley.

**Archie J. Bahm** is Professor of Philosophy at New Mexico. He received a Ph.D. from Michigan. Among his books are *Philosophy of the Buddha*, *The Heart of Confucius*, and *The World's Living Religions*.

**Nadjm Bammate**, Division of Cultural Studies, U.N.E.S.C.O., Paris.

---

---

**Natividad G. Barranda** was born in the Philippines. She attended the Far Eastern University in Manila, and received a Ph.D. from Claremont. She is Assistant Professor of Philosophy and Religion at Wilberforce University, Ohio, and has been a recipient of a Library of Congress grant at Harvard. Miss Barranda is author of *The Concept of Personhood and Students in a Revolutionary Age*, soon to be published.

**Frederic L. Bender** was born in New York in 1943. He received a B.S. in Chemistry from the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, then attended Hunter and Northwestern, where he is working on a dissertation on *Marx's Concept of Man*. Mr. Bender has been an Instructor in Philosophy at Northwestern and at Lake Forest, and a Fellow at Northwestern. This fall he is to join the Department of Philosophy at Hawaii.

**Frithjof H. Bergmann** was born in 1930 in Germany. He escaped to Austria in 1934 and migrated to the United States in 1950. He received a Ph.D. from Princeton, and has taught at Michigan since 1961, where he was given the Harbison Award for distinguished teaching. Mr. Bergmann received a special award from Princeton to study and teach one year at Oxford. He has written a number of essays on Hegel, Nietzsche, and contemporary middle-class life.

**Kalidas Bhattacharya** was born in 1911 in what is now East Pakistan and lives at Santiniketan, where he is Vice-Chancellor of Visva-Bharati University and Director of the Center of Advanced Study in Philosophy. He is a Member of the Indian Council for Cultural Relations, and is on the International Committee for the Conference. He is author of more than fifty books and articles, among them *The Indian Concepts of Knowledge and Self*, *The Concept of Cause*, and *Philosophy, Logic and Language*. He is editor of *Recent Indian Philosophy*.

**Herman Leo Van Breda** was born in Belgium in 1911. He is an ordained priest of the Franciscan order. He received a Ph.D. at Louvain, and has been a principle scholar in the transcription and preparation for publication of Husserl's unedited manuscripts. Mr. Van Breda holds the Chairs for Philosophy of Nature and for Medieval Philosophy at Louvain.

**Helen N. Brush** received an Ed.D. from Denver. She is Associate Professor of Psychology at Temple Buell College and has served as Director of the Counseling Center there.

---

---

**Francis Willard Brush** is Professor of Philosophy and Chairman of the Department at Denver. He received a Th.D. from the Iliff School of Theology in Denver, and has held a Professorship at The Union Theological Seminary in Manila. He is author of a number of articles on the classification of ideas in the Western World.

**Ralph J. Bunche** was born in Detroit in 1904. He received a Ph.D. from Harvard and did post-doctoral work at the London School of Economics and the University of Cape Town, South Africa. He is Under-Secretary General of the United Nations. In 1938-40 he collaborated with Gunnar Myrdal on *An American Dilemma*. In 1948 Mr. Bunche was appointed by the Security Council as Acting United Nations Mediator in Palestine, where he directed the negotiation which resulted in the four Armistice Agreements between Israel and the Arab States. For this work he was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1950.

**Betty Brand Burch** received a Ph.D. from Radcliffe. She is Associate Professor of Political Science at Tufts, has been a Fellow in East Asian Studies at Harvard, and a Scholar at the Radcliffe Institute for Independent Study. Mrs. Burch organized the New England Association for Asian Studies. She is co-editor of *Asian Political Systems*.

**George B. Burch** was born in 1902. He received a Ph.D. from Harvard, was Professor of Philosophy and Psychology at Idaho, and later at Tufts. Mr. Burch translated *The Steps of Humility*, by Bernard of Clairvaux, and is the author of *Early Medieval Philosophy*. Among his articles are a number on Vedanta.

**Chung-Yuan Chang** was born in China, in 1910. He received a Ph.D. from Columbia, has taught at St. John's and at Claremont, and is now Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii. He has held research fellowships from the Bollingen Foundation and the Mahayana Foundation, and is the author of *Creativity and Taoism* and *The Original Teachings of Zen Buddhism*.

**Chung-Ying Cheng** was born in 1935 in China. He is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii. Mr. Cheng attended Washington and Harvard, receiving a Ph.D. from the latter; he has just returned from Yale, where he has been a Visiting Professor. He is editor of *Contemporary Issues in Philosophy of Language*, and author of *Tai Chen's Inquiry into Goodness*, to be published soon.

---

---

**John W. Clifford** was born in San Francisco in 1917, entering the Jesuit order in California. He received an M.A. from Gonzaga, then took up the study of Chinese in Peiping and Shanghai, where he was imprisoned during 1953-56. Since then he has lectured widely in the United States. He is now studying Chinese literature and philosophy at Washington. He is author of *In the Presence of My Enemies*, an analysis of Chinese Communist brainwashing.

**Frederick C. Copleston, S. J.**, is Professor of the History of Modern Philosophy and Dean of the Faculty of Philosophy at Heythrop College. He is concurrently Professor of Metaphysics at the Gregorian University, Rome; a Member of the Council and Executive Committee of the Royal Institute of Philosophy (London); the Aristotelian Society (London); and of the Internationale Hegel-Vereinigung. He is most known for his *History of Philosophy*, in eight volumes. Among his other publications are *Friedrich Nietzsche, Philosopher of Culture*; *Arthur Schopenhauer, Philosopher of Pessimism*; *Medieval Philosophy*; *Aquinas*; and *Contemporary Philosophy*.

**S. Cromwell Crawford** was born in India in 1927, attending Serampore University in India, and later Indiana and the Pacific School of Religion, where he received a Doctorate. He is Assistant Professor of Religion at Hawaii, a Minister of the Methodist Church, and a co-organizer in major American universities in 1968 of ten Marxist-Christian Dialogues.

**Richard DeMartino** was born in New York in 1922, doing graduate work at Hawaii and Columbia. He is Lecturer in the Department of Religion at Temple. Mr. DeMartino has attended every East-West Philosophers' Conference after the First. He has studied at Kyoto, has been an Instructor at Otani, and a member of the Editorial Board of *The Eastern Buddhist* journal. He has written and translated a number of articles on Japanese thought.

**Reuel N. Denney** was born in 1913, and was educated at Dartmouth. He is Professor of American Studies at Hawaii and the East-West Center. He has been a Guggenheim Fellow and wrote the Yale Prize Poetry Volume in 1939. Mr. Denney received the Quantrell Prize for Excellence in Teaching at Chicago. He has been an Associate Editor of *Fortune* Magazine, and a Contributing Editor of *Time* Magazine. Among his books are *In Praise of Adam*, *The Astonished Muse*, and *Connecticut River & Other Poems*. He co-authored (with David Riesman and Nathan Glazer) *The Lonely Crowd*.

---

---

**Eliot Deutsch** was born in 1931, receiving a Ph.D. from Columbia. He has been Professor of Philosophy and Chairman of the Department at Rensselaer, a Visiting Professor at Chicago, and is now Professor of Philosophy and Editor of *Philosophy East and West* at Hawaii. He was a Faculty Fellow of the American Institute of Indian Studies in India, and a New York State Faculty Scholar in International Studies. Mr. Deutsch is a member of the Executive Committee of the Society for Asian and Comparative Philosophy. He has translated *The Bhagavad Gītā* and is the author of *Advaita Vedānta: A Philosophical Reconstruction*, to be published this year.

**David A. Dilworth** was born in 1934, and received a Ph.D. in Philosophy from Fordham. He is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Manhattanville College, and in 1970 will be Adjunct Professor of East Asian Languages and Cultures at Columbia. He is the author of a number of articles on Japanese Philosophy.

**Robert S. Elegant** was born in New York in 1928 and lives in Hong Kong, where he is Chief of the Los Angeles *Times*' Bureau. His writings range over journalism, biography, and fiction. Among his books are *The Seeking*, *The Center of the World*, *Communism and the Mind of China*, *Political Biographies of the Chinese Communist Leaders*, and *The Dragon's Seed*.

**Thome' H. Fang** is Professor of Philosophy at the National Taiwan University. He was educated at Nanking, Ohio State, and Wisconsin, and has lectured at Missouri, Michigan State and Oberlin. Mr. Fang was a member of the Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conference. He has contributed to *The Chinese Mind*, and co-authored *The Philosophy of Hegel*.

**Leo Gabriel**, Department of Philosophy, University of Vienna.

**William Gerber** was born in 1908 in Philadelphia, and received a Ph.D. from Columbia. He was a member of the U.S. Department of State, engaged in historical research. He has also done research on labor in foreign countries for the U.S. Department of Labor. He has lectured regularly at the American University, Washington, D.C., and the University of Maryland. He is a member of the international advisory board of the *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, and author of *The Domain of Reality* and *The Mind of India*.

---

**Thomas James Gibbs** was born in Los Angeles in 1932, attending U.S.C. and California State College at Long Beach. He has a doctorate in Education, and has taught at Sasebo College, Japan, and the State University of New York at Buffalo. Mr. Gibbs has recently participated in a study in Washington, D. C. of problems of the Middle East. He has written several articles on alienation. Mr. Gibbs is currently on leave to Hawaii from California State College at Long Beach.

**Roderic Gorney** was born in 1924 in Michigan, receiving an M.D. from Stanford. He was on the clinical teaching faculty of Psychiatry at Stanford and the California School of Medicine. He is now Assistant Professor of Psychiatry at U.C.L.A. and is completing a book on the evolution of values, entitled *The Human Agenda*.

**Wallace Gray** was born in 1927, receiving a Ph.D. from Vanderbilt. He has taught at Vanderbilt, Tennessee, and Southern Methodist, and has been a pastor of the Methodist Church. He is Professor of Philosophy at Southwestern College, Kansas, and has published a number of articles on Christianity and Buddhism.

**Mayer Greenberg** was born in Minnesota and educated at the University of Minnesota. He is Chairman of the Board of Corwin-Hall Distributors, of Newcraft, Inc., and of Automatic Information Management. He is a Patron of the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra.

**Robert D. Grous** was born in 1939 in California, where he attended Long Beach State College. He then joined the United States Army Security Agency, studying at the Defense Language Institute in Monterey. He is a student of philosophy at the University of California, Riverside, where he has received an M.A. Mr. Grous is co-authoring a book with Clarence Muse, one of America's foremost Negro actors.

**James Gutmann** was born in New York in 1897. He is Professor Emeritus of Philosophy at Columbia. Mr. Gutmann has been Chairman of the Department of Philosophy there, and holds the Columbia College Great Teacher Award and the Columbia University Butler Medal for Philosophy. Among the books he has edited or contributed to are *Aspects of Ethical Religion*, and *Introduction to Contemporary Civilization*. His most recent work is *Dictionary of the History of Ideas* (1969).

---

**Stuart C. Hackett** was born in 1925 in New York. He is Professor of Philosophy at Wheaton College, and has taught at Louisiana College and several theological seminaries. He is author of *The Resurrection of Theism*, and co-author of *Problems and Perspectives in the Philosophy of Religion*.

**Lewis E. Hahn** was born in Texas in 1908. He received a Ph.D. from Berkeley, and is Professor of Philosophy at Southern Illinois University. Mr. Hahn was the *Directory of American Philosophers* Man of the Year for 1966-67. He is author of *A Contextualistic Theory of Perception*, and *Value: A Cooperative Inquiry*.

**J. Witt-Hansen**, Department of Philosophy, University of Copenhagen.

**Maylon H. Hepp** is Professor and Chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Denison. He is a Member of the Association for Asian Studies, developed a Chinese Studies course for Denison on a Ford Foundation grant, and studied at Tunghai University, Taiwan on a Fulbright grant. He was a participant in the Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conference. He is author of *Thinking Things Through* and *The Range of Philosophy*.

**John Kwang-Han Hsu** was born in China in 1939, and came to the United States in 1950. He received a B.A. in mathematics from Wesleyan, then turned to theology, receiving a B.D. from Yale. Mr. Hsu is a minister of the United Church of Christ and served in that capacity in Denver. He has held a Rockefeller Theological Fellowship, and currently holds a Danforth Fellowship.

**Tomonobu Imamichi** was born in Tokyo in 1922. He is Professor of Philosophy at Tokyo, where he received a Ph.D. in philosophy, after traveling and studying in Europe. He is Director of the Institute of the Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics at Tokyo. His writings appear in Japanese, French, and German; his most recent publication is *Beauty and Art*.

**Kenneth K. Inada** was born in Honolulu in 1923, where he attended the University. Later he went to the Universities of Chicago and of Tokyo, where he received a Ph.D. He is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii, has held a Faculty Research Fellowship from the American Institute of Indian Studies, and a Ford Overseas Training grant. He has written a number of articles on Buddhism.

---

---

**Toshihiko Izutsu** was born in Tokyo in 1914. He graduated from Keio University, Tokyo, where he was Professor until last December. Since then Mr. Izutsu has been appointed Professor at McGill in Montreal. His duties take him from Canada to Iran, at McGill's Institute of Persian Philosophy. Among his recent publications are *The Key Philosophical Concepts in Sufism and Taoism*; *The Structure of the Ethical Terms in the Koran, God and Man in the Koran*, and *The Concept of Belief in Islamic Theology*.

**Philip E. Jacob**, was born in 1914, and educated at Yale and Princeton, where he received a Ph.D. He is Professor of Political Science at Pennsylvania, on leave as Senior Specialist at the East-West Center and Visiting Professor of Political Science at Hawaii. Among his publications are *Values, Leadership and Development*, *The Interaction of Social Values and Political Responsibility*, and *The Dynamics of International Organization*.

**K. N. Jayatilleke** was born in 1920 in Ceylon. He attended Christ's College, Cambridge, where he received a B.A. He became Lecturer in Philosophy at Ceylon and Assistant Editor of the Associated Newspapers of Ceylon. He held the Nuffield Fellowship in the Humanities at Cambridge, then received a Ph.D. in Philosophy from the University of London. He has also held a Whitney-Fulbright Fellowship to the U.S.A. Mr. Jayatilleke is Professor and Head of the Department of Philosophy at Ceylon. He is author of *Buddhism and the Race Question* (with G. P. Malalasekera), *Early Buddhist Theory of Knowledge*, and *Principles of Law in Buddhist Doctrine*.

**Misha D. Jezernik** was born in 1923 in what is now Yugoslavia. After fighting in the Resistance he left the army in 1947 and finished the Ph.D. at the University of Ljubljana. He is now Director of the Department of Industrial Sociology at Ljubljana. Jezernik has visited the United States on a Ford grant, has been a principal participant in the International Conference on Social-Psychological Research in Developing Countries (in Nigeria), and Visiting Professor at Hawaii.

**Joseph T. F. Jordens** is Visiting Lecturer in Indian Religions at Wisconsin, and until recently was Senior Lecturer in Indian Studies at Melbourne. Mr. Jordens received his Ph.D. from Louvain, has done postdoctoral work in India, and is the author of numerous articles on Indian philosophy.

---



---

**Abraham Kaplan** was born in Russia in 1918. He arrived in the United States in 1923, and received a Ph.D. from U.C.L.A. He is Professor of Philosophy at Michigan, and Director of the Conference. He has been Chairman of the Department of Philosophy at U.C.L.A., and a Visiting Professor of Philosophy at Harvard, Columbia, and Hawaii, as well as Visiting Professor in the Department of Psychiatry at Cincinnati. Mr. Kaplan has been a Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (Palo Alto), a Guggenheim Fellow, a Rockefeller Fellow, a Fellow of the Center for Advanced Study of Wesleyan University (Connecticut), and of the Western Behavioral Sciences Center (La Jolla). He is a past President of the American Philosophical Association (Pacific Division). He is co-author of *Power and Society*, and author of *American Ethics and Public Policy*, *The New World of Philosophy*, and *The Conduct of Inquiry*.

**Shuichi Kato** was born in Tokyo in 1919. He studied at the Universities of Tokyo and of Paris, and holds an M.D. from the former. He has been a Research Assistant in Medicine at Tokyo and a Lecturer in French Literature at Meiji University. Mr. Kato has also been a Visiting Professor at the University of Munich. Currently he is Professor of Asian Studies at the University of British Columbia. Among his books (in Japanese) are *A Hybrid Culture*, *Unknown Japan*, *Politics and Literature*, *Essays on Modern European Thought*, and *Coal-miner's Festival*, a novel.

**Takeyoshi Kawashima** was born in 1909 in Japan. He is Professor of Law at the University of Tokyo, Chairman of the Japanese Association of Sociology of Law, and a member of the Legislative Council of the Ministry of Justice of Japan. He has held a Visiting Professorship at Stanford. Mr. Kawashima was twice awarded the Culture Publication Prize of the Mainichi Press. Among his most recent publications are *The Legal Mind of Japanese People* and *Modern Society and the Law*.

**Samuel M. Keen** teaches at Louisville Presbyterian Seminary. He has taught at Princeton Seminary and at Douglass College. He is the author of a book on Gabriel Marcel. A second book, *Apology for Wonder*, is to be published this year. He has written a number of articles on existentialism and theology.

**Chin-Tai Kim** was born in 1935 in Korea. After graduating from high school in Seoul he attended Brown and Harvard, receiving a Ph.D. in Philosophy from

---

the latter while a Danforth Fellow. Mr. Kim is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Case Western Reserve, and has taught at Stanford. He has written several articles on the philosophy of Kant.

**Hyung I. Kim**, Department of Philosophy, California State College, Long Beach.

**Young Kun Kim** was born in Korea in 1930, attending Seoul National University; later he attended Bucknell and Columbia. He has been an interpreter for the United States Department of State; a translator and editor for the United States Joint Publications Research Service; a Lecturer in Political Science at Rutgers and at Hunter; and an Associate of the Research Institute on Modern Asia at Hunter.

**Veljko Korać** was born in 1914 in Yugoslavia. After studying at Zagreb and Prague, he received a Ph.D. from Belgrade. He is Professor of Modern Philosophy and of the History of Social Thought at Belgrade, where he has been Dean of the Faculty of Philosophy. He has held a Ford grant for research in the United States, and was a Visiting Professor at Western Michigan University. Mr. Korać has been editor of *Filosofija*, and is now a member of the Editorial Board of *Praxis*.

**Karel Kosík** was born in 1926 in Prague. He studied at Prague, Moscow, and Leningrad, and for some years has been a member of the Institute for Philosophy of Czechoslovakia. Mr. Kosík is Professor of Philosophy at Charles University, Prague. He is the author of *The Czech Radical Democracy*, *The Dialectic of the Concrete*, and *Our Present Crisis* (published this year).

**Daya Krishna** was born in India, and studied in the Hindu College, Delhi, and the University of Delhi, where he received a Ph.D. He is Professor and Head of the Department of Philosophy at Rajasthan in Jaipur. Mr. Krishna has held a Rockefeller Fellowship and a Senior Fellowship at the East-West Center. He has been Visiting Professor at the Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla; is a member of the Editorial Board of *Diogenes* (Paris) and *Quest* (Bombay), and has written many articles in economics and sociology as well as in philosophy. He is the author of *The Nature of Philosophy; Planning, Power, and Welfare*; and *Towards a Theory of Social Change*.

---

**David Kuo** was born in 1933 in China. He graduated from college in Taiwan. Mr. Kuo then came to the United States and received a Master's degree from Indiana. He is writing a dissertation on Dewey's ethics at Southern Illinois University.

**Daniel W. Y. Kwok** was born in China in 1932, and was educated at Brown and Yale, receiving a Ph.D. from the latter in Chinese intellectual history. He is Senior Specialist at the East-West Center, and has been Visiting Professor of Modern Chinese History at Nanyang University. He is author of *Scientism in Chinese Thought*.

**Cyrus Shao-Kun Lee** was born in 1928 in China. He received a Ph.D. from the Catholic University of America, and is now Chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Alvernia College. He is the author of *A Comparative Study of the World Religions*. Two of his books, *Mo Tzu Yen Chiu* and *Sheng Ching Kai Lun*, were published last year.

**Sang-Eun Lee** was born in 1905 in Korea. He is Director of the Asiatic Research Center at Korea University, from which he has received an Honorary Doctorate. He was a Visiting Professor at Harvard and Yale. He is author of *Modern Times and Oriental Thought*.

**Chung-Chih Li** was born in China in 1922. He is Professor of Philosophy at Chu Hai College in Hong Kong. He was a guerrilla fighter in the Sino-Japanese War, liaison and interpreting officer in the Sino-American Army in Burma and China, and an editorial writer for the Chinese press. His publications include *Democracy On Trial*, *The Existentialist Philosophy of Karl Jaspers*, *The Ailment of Modern Culture*, and *The Philosophy of Hsiung Shih-li*.

**Tu Li** is Lecturer in Philosophy at New Asia College of the Chinese University of Hong Kong, from which he holds an M.A. Formerly he was Associate Professor of Philosophy at the College of Chinese Culture in Taiwan. He has written a number of articles on Chinese philosophy.

**Shu-Hsien Liu** was born in 1934 in China. He received an M.A. from National Taiwan University, and a Ph.D. from Southern Illinois University, where he is Assistant Professor of Philosophy. He has been an Associate Professor at Tunghai University in Taiwan, and has held research grants there and at Southern Illinois. Mr. Liu attended the Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conference. He is author of *Literary Appreciation from a Philosophical Point of View*, *Semantics and Truth*, and *Philosophical Methods and Convictions in a Changing World*.

---

---

**Ray W. London** was born in 1943 in Idaho, attending Weber State College, and receiving an M.A. and Ph.D. from the Nionyeshe Academia in philosophical studies. Mr. London has won several national forensics contests. He is author of *Argumentation, Logic and Debate*.

**Herbert H. P. Ma** was born in China in 1926, and is Professor of Law at National Taiwan University. He is Executive Secretary of the China Council on Sino-American Cooperation in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica, and was formerly a Lay Delegate from the Taiwan Episcopal Church to several General Conventions of the Episcopal Church in the United States and abroad. Mr. Ma has been honored by the Ministry of Education, Republic of China, for distinguished service. He has written a number of articles on jurisprudence; his book, *General Principles of Private International Law*, has just been published.

**G. P. Malalasekera**, a member of the International Committee for the Conference, was born in Ceylon. He was Vice-Principal of Ananda College, Colombo and became Professor of Pali and Buddhist Civilization at Ceylon, where he served as Dean of the Faculty of Oriental Studies. He was Ambassador of Ceylon to the U.S.S.R., and also saw diplomatic service in Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Rumania. He has been the UN Representative of Ceylon, the High Commissioner for Ceylon in the U.K., and President of the World Fellowship of Buddhists. He is Chairman of the National Council of Higher Education of Ceylon. His chief publications include *The Pali Literature of Ceylon* (the R.A.S. Prize Publication), *Commentary on the Mahavamsa*, *The Dictionary of Pali Proper Names*, and *The English-Sinhalese Dictionary*.

**James C. Manley** was born in Missouri in 1941, attending Michigan, where he is completing a Ph.D. He is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii, a member of the Board of Editors of *Philosophy East and West*, and Assistant to the Director of the Conference. Mr. Manley has held a Fulbright Fellowship to India, where he studied Indian aesthetics.

**Floyd W. Matson** was born in Honolulu in 1921. Mr. Matson was a reporter for the Honolulu Star-Bulletin, and a Press and Propaganda Analyst for the Air Corps. He received a Ph.D. in Political Science from Berkeley, and is Associate Professor of American Studies and Director of the Interdisciplinary Social Sciences Program at Hawaii. He is author of *The Broken Image: Science and Society*, and co-author of *Prejudice, War and the Constitution*, *Hope Deferred: Public Welfare and the Blind*, and *The Human Dialogue: Perspectives on Communication*.

---

---

**Rollo May** was born in Ohio in 1909, attending Oberlin and Columbia, where he received a Ph.D. He is Supervisor and Training Analyst at the William Alan White Institute of Psychiatry, and Adjunct Professor at New York University. Mr. May has been a Visiting Lecturer at Princeton and Harvard. He is author of *The Art of Counseling; The Meaning of Anxiety; Man's Search for Himself; Existence: A New Dimension in Psychiatry and Psychology (ed.); Symbolism in Religion and Literature; Psychology and the Human Dilemma; and Love and Will*, to be published in 1969.

**Harold E. McCarthy** was born in California, attending the University of California, and receiving a Ph.D. in 1947. He is Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii, where he has received an award for distinguished teaching. He has written many articles on literature and philosophy, both Western and Asian.

**Richard P. McKeon** was educated at Columbia and Paris. He is Professor of Philosophy and Greek at Chicago. Mr. McKeon has been a Visiting Professor at Baroda University in India, Yale, and the State University of New York. He is President of the International Society for the History of Ideas, has been Vice-President of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, and is a Fellow of the Medieval Academy of America. He was a member of the United States delegations to the General Conferences of UNESCO at Paris, Mexico City, and Beirut, and is on the International Committee for this Conference. Among Mr. McKeon's books are *The Philosophy of Spinoza, Selections from Medieval Philosophers, The Basic Works of Aristotle, and Freedom and History*.

**George F. McLean** was born in 1929 in Massachusetts. He attended Oblate College in Washington, D. C., the Gregorian University in Rome, and the Catholic University of America, where he received a Ph.D. Mr. McLean was ordained a Catholic priest in 1955. He is Professor of Philosophy at Oblate College, and has taught at the Catholic University of America. Among his books are *Philosophy and Contemporary Man, and Current Issues in Modern Philosophy*.

**Mokusen Miyuki** was born in Japan in 1928. He attended the University of Tokyo, U.C.L.A., and Claremont, where he received a Ph.D. in Asian Studies. In 1967 he received an Analyst's Diploma from the C. G. Jung Institute in Zurich. He is a practicing Analyst, and Lecturer in the Department of Religious Studies at the University of California at Santa Barbara. Among his articles are several on the psychology of C. G. Jung in relation to Eastern thought.

---

**Douglas N. Morgan** is Professor of Philosophy at Texas. Previously, Mr. Morgan taught at Northwestern. He has received a teaching excellence award from the University of Texas Students' Association. He is President of the American Society for Aesthetics, and is the author of *Love: Plato, the Bible and Freud*.

**Donald J. Munro** was born in New Jersey in 1931 and was educated at Harvard and Columbia. He is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Michigan, and Associate of the Center for Chinese Studies there. He has held both a Social Science Research Council grant for research at Columbia and in Taiwan and Japan. He has just received the Distinguished Service Award from Michigan. His book *The Concept of Man in Early China*, was published in December.

**Arne Naess** was born in 1912 in Norway. He studied psychology and philosophy in Oslo, Paris and Vienna. He is Professor of Philosophy and Head of the Department at Oslo. He has been Visiting Professor at Berkeley, and project leader at UNESCO (Paris). Among his major publications are *Interpretation and Preciseness, Democracy, Ideology and Objectivity, and Four Modern Philosophers*, his most recent book, published in 1968.

**Winfield E. Nagley** was born in 1918 in Chicago. He attended Yale Divinity School, and received a Ph.D. from U. S. C. He is Chairman of the Philosophy Department at Hawaii. Mr. Nagley was Chairman of the Local Committee for the Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conference, and has attended the UNESCO meeting in Paris on behalf of the East-West Center Project in Humanities. He has been a Fellow of the American Scandinavian Foundation, and has published a number of articles on Soren Kierkegaard and related subjects.

**Hajime Nakamura**, a member of the International Committee of the Conference, was born in Japan in 1912. He received a D.Litt. from the Imperial University of Tokyo. He is Professor of Indian and Buddhist Philosophy at Tokyo, and was Dean of the Faculty of Letters there. He has been Visiting Professor of Philosophy at Stanford, a member of the Third and Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conferences, and a Visiting Professor of World Religions at Harvard. Mr. Nakamura was honored by the Academy of Japan for his work *A History of Early Vedanta Philosophy* (4 volumes), and by the Republic of India in its award of an honorary D.Litt. at Nehru University. He has written more than one hundred articles and books in English and Japanese. Among them are *Ways of Thinking of Eastern Peoples, The Development of Indian Philosophical Thinking, and A New Dictionary of Buddhism*.



---

R. K. Narayan was born in 1907 in India. He attended Maharaja's College in Mysore, where he now lives. He is widely regarded as the best Indian novelist writing in English, and has recently received India's Padma Bhushan award, one of four annual honors, for distinguished service of a high order. He is known throughout the world for his novels of the imaginary town of Malgudi, of which the last three are *The Guide* (which won the National Prize of the Indian Literary Academy), *The Man-Eater of Malgudi*, and *The Vendor of Sweets*. Other works include *The Bachelor of Arts*, *The Financial Expert*, *Waiting for the Mahatma* and *Swami and Friends*.

Keiji Nishitani was born in Japan in 1900 and graduated from the Faculty of Literature of Kyoto University, where he later became Professor of Philosophy. Mr. Nishitani has also been Professor of Philosophy at Otani. He is a member of the Academy of Japan. Among his works are *Philosophy of Fundamental Subjectivity*, *Studies in Aristotle*, and *Religion and the Social Problems of Modern Times*.

Matao Noda was born in Japan in 1910, and graduated from Kyoto University. He is now Professor of Philosophy there. Mr. Noda was a delegate of Japan at the Eleventh International Congress of Philosophy at Brussels. Among his books are *Pascal*, *History of Free Thought*, *Thinkers of the Renaissance*, and *History of Modern European Philosophy*.

R. C. Pandeya is Professor of Buddhist Studies at Delhi. He has been a Visiting Scholar both in India and abroad — in the Centre of Advanced Study in Philosophy, Visva-Bharati University, Santiniketan, and as Visiting Professor of Eastern Philosophy, University of Saigon. Mr. Pandeya is a Member of the Indian Committee for Cooperation with UNESCO for the writing of the History of Central Asia, and a Member of the Pali Dictionary Committee. He is the author of the *Problem of Meaning in Indian Philosophy*, *A Panorama of Indian Philosophy*, and numerous articles.

Herta H. Pauly is Professor of Philosophy at Upsala College in New Jersey. She began her career as a dancer, studying modern dance and ballet in Berlin and New York. She received a Ph.D. from Columbia in a joint program with Union Theological Seminary, and has taught at Vassar and at Florida. Miss Pauly was a Member of the previous two East-West Philosophers' Conferences. She has written several articles on comparative aesthetics.

---

---

Chaim Perelman, a member of the International Committee of the Conference, was born in 1912. In 1925 he arrived in Belgium where he attended the University of Brussels. There he is now professor of logic, ethics, and metaphysics. Mr. Perelman has held a number of Visiting Professorships — at Pennsylvania State, McGill, and at the State University of New York at Buffalo. He was founder and first President of the Belgian Society of Logic and the Philosophy of Science. Among his writings in English are *The Idea of Justice*, *An Historical Introduction to Philosophical Thinking*, and *The New Rhetoric*.

Leo H. Phillips was born in Missouri where he attended William Jewell College. He received a Doctorate in Theology from the University of Denver. He is Department Head and Professor of Philosophy and Religion at Hillsdale College, Michigan. Mr. Phillips has been President of the Midwest Section of the American Academy of Religion.

Richard H. Popkin was born in New York in 1923. He attended Columbia and Yale, receiving a Ph.D. from Columbia. He is Professor and Chairman of the Philosophy Department, University of California, San Diego. Mr. Popkin has been a Fulbright Scholar at Utrecht and a recipient of a Kohut Foundation grant to Amsterdam, Paris and Toulouse. Among his books are *The History of Scepticism from Erasmus to Descartes*, *Introduction to Philosophy*, and *David Hume's Historical Writing*.

Athar Rasheed graduated from Jamia Millia Islamia in Delhi and later went to Bonn, where he received a Ph.D. At the partition of India Mr. Rasheed resigned a position at Lucknow and became the Principal of Central Government College in Pakistan, and later Inspector of Colleges for the government of Pakistan. He has delivered several papers before the Pakistan Philosophical Congress, and has served as its President.

Saunders Redding was born in Delaware, and received a Litt.D. from Brown. He is Director of the Division of Research and Publications in the National Endowment for the Humanities. His first book was *To Make a Poet Black*. Awarded a Rockefeller Fellowship, he spent a year traveling through the South. The journey resulted in *No Day of Triumph*, which won the Mayflower Award for distinguished writing. Others of his books are *They Came in Chains; Stranger and Alone* (written on a Guggenheim Fellowship); *On Being Negro in America; An American in India* (the result of a State Department assignment to India); and *The Lonesome Road*.

---



---

Dale Maurice Riepe was born in Washington in 1918, receiving a Ph.D. from Michigan. He has taught at Carleton, North and South Dakota, Michigan, and Tokyo (as a Fulbright Lecturer). He has been Chairman of the Philosophy Department of Post College, and is Chairman of the Department of Social Science at the State University of New York at Buffalo, where he is also Associate Dean of the Graduate School. Mr. Riepe was a Trustee of the American Institute of Indian Studies, and a Research Fellow of the same Institute. Among his books are *The Naturalistic Tradition in Indian Thought*, and (as co-editor) *The Structure of Philosophy*.

J. von Rintelen, Department of Philosophy, University of Mainz.

Andrew C. Robison was born in 1940 in Virginia. He graduated from Princeton, after which he was a Marshall Scholar at Queen's College, Oxford. The following year Mr. Robison was a Fulbright Research Student at various Indian universities. Since 1966 he has been a Princeton National Fellow, completing a Ph.D. in Philosophy.

Nathan Rotenstreich, a member of the International Committee of the Conference, was born in Poland in 1914, and was educated at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, where he is now Rector. He received the Israel Prize for his book *Spirit and Man*. He is a Member of the *Institute Internationale de Philosophie* and the *Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities*. Among his books published in English are *Between Past and Present*, *Humanism in the Contemporary Era*, *Experience and its Systemization*, *Basic Problems of Marx's Philosophy*, and *The Human Subject*. Two other books are now in press: *Tradition and Reality*, and *Jewish Philosophy in the 19th and 20th Century*.

Leroy S. Rouner was born in 1930. He received a B.D. from Union Theological Seminary and a Ph.D. from Columbia. He is the author of *Philosophy, Religion and the Coming World*, and editor of *Civilization: Essays in Honor of William Ernest Hocking*.

S. K. Saksena was born in 1903 in United Provinces, India, and was educated at the University of Allahabad. He took a Ph.D. at London. After teaching philosophy at Agra, Delhi, Saugar, and Lucknow, Mr. Saksena became Professor of Indian Philosophy at Hawaii, retiring in 1968, when he was made Emeritus Professor. Mr. Saksena has been a member of the Second, Third, and Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conferences. He is a co-editor of the *Philosophical Quarterly* (India), and of *Philosophy East and West*. His

---

publications include *The Nature of Consciousness in Hindu Philosophy* and contributions to the *Encyclopedia of Religions*, *A Source Book in Indian Philosophy*, and to the *Encyclopedia Britannica*.

Paul A. Schilpp was born in Germany in 1897, but attended Northwestern and Stanford, receiving the Ph.D. from the latter. He is Visiting Distinguished Professor of Philosophy at Southern Illinois University. Mr. Schilpp is author of *Do We need A New Religion?*, *Kant's Pre-Critical Ethics*, *The Quest for Religious Realism*, *Human Nature and Progress*, and *The Crisis in Science and Education*, but is perhaps most noted as being the founder and editor of *The Library of Living Philosophers*.

Jerome Segal was born in 1943 in New York, where he attended the City College. Later he went to Michigan, working on a dissertation on *Self-Estrangement and Action*. In 1966 he won a Hopwood award at Michigan for creative writing. Currently he teaches at Pennsylvania. He is the author of several papers on education and on conscientious objection.

N. G. Senin, Institute of Philosophy of the U.S.S.R., Moscow.

Philip Shen was born in 1931 in the Philippines and is a resident of Hong Kong, where he is Chairman of the Department of Religious Knowledge and Philosophy at Chung Chi College of the Chinese University of Hong Kong. He has written a number of articles on Christianity and Asian thought.

Emerson W. Shideler was born in 1913 in Chicago and received a Ph.D. there. A minister of the Congregational Church. Mr. Shideler has held pastorates in Virginia, Nebraska and Iowa State. His articles have appeared in *The Christian Century*, *The Journal of Bible and Religion*, and elsewhere. Mr. Shideler is the author of *Believing and Knowing*.

Edwin S. Shneidman was born in 1918, attending U.C.L.A. and U.S.C. where he received a Ph.D. He is Chief of the Center for Studies of Suicide Prevention, National Institute of Mental Health, and has recently been Lecturer in Psychiatry at Johns Hopkins, Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at George Washington University, and Visiting Professor at Harvard. He will be a Fellow at the Center for the Advanced Study of the Behavioral Sciences (Palo Alto) beginning in 1969. He is author of *Depression and Dying*, *The Psychology of Suicide*, and *Suicidology: The Study of Self-Destruction*. In addition, Mr. Shneidman has written more than fifty articles on suicide and related topics.

---

**Ramakant A. Sinari** was born in India and educated at the University of Bombay, where he received a Ph.D. He is Professor and Chairman of the Department of Philosophy of S.I.E.S. College, University of Bombay. Mr. Sinari has been a Fulbright Scholar to the Universities of Pennsylvania and of Buffalo. He is author of *Reason in Existentialism*.

**Huston Smith** was born in 1919 in China. He received a Ph.D. from Chicago, and is Professor of Philosophy and Chairman of the Philosophy Section at M.I.T. Mr. Smith was visiting lecturer on comparative religion to the Universities of Australia and has made three round-the-world field studies focussing on the philosophies and religions of Asia. He is author of *The Purposes of Higher Education*, *The Religions of Man*, *The Search for America*, and *Condemned to Meaning*.

**James R. Smith** was born in Missouri in 1941, attending the University there. He received an M.A. in philosophy at Hawaii and a second M.A. in political science. He is working on a Ph.D. in philosophy at Berkeley. Mr. Smith was an NDEA Fellow at Hawaii. He is currently writing a book based on a two-year research project entitled *Consenting Adults: the Sexual Freedom Movement*.

**John E. Smith** was born in 1921 in New York, attending Columbia and Union Theological Seminary, where he received a B.D. Mr. Smith received a Ph.D. from Columbia and an Honorary LL.D. from Notre Dame. He is Professor of Philosophy at Yale, where he has served as Chairman of the Department. He has taught at Union Theological Seminary, Michigan, and Harvard. He is author of *The Spirit of American Philosophy*, *Reason and God*, and *Religion and Empiricism*.

**Robert C. Solomon** was born in 1942. He received a B.A. in molecular biology and a Ph.D. in philosophy. He has taught at Princeton, Pennsylvania, U.C.L.A. and Auckland (New Zealand). He has held fellowships from the Hahnemann Cardiovascular Institute, and the National Science Foundation's Mental Health Research Institute. He is now publishing a book on *Existentialism*.

**Malcolm F. Stewart** was born in 1905 in Iowa, receiving a Ph.D. in philosophy there. He is Chairman of the Department of Philosophy and Religion at Illinois College. Mr. Stewart has been a Visiting Professor at

---

McGilvary Theological Seminary, Chiang Mai, Thailand, and was a member of the Fourth East-West Philosophers' Conference. He is author of *Religion and Personal Experience*.

**Yoshinori Takeuchi** was born in Japan in 1913. He is Professor of Philosophy of Religion at Kyoto. Mr. Takeuchi has been a Visiting Professor at Marburg in West Germany, at Columbia, and at Williams. He has written a number of articles (several of them for the *Encyclopedia Britannica*) on Buddhism, existentialism, and Japanese philosophy.

**Chün-I T'ang** was born in 1909 in China and is Professor of Philosophy at the Chinese University of Hong Kong. He is a member of the International Committee for this Conference. Mr. T'ang has been Professor of Philosophy at National Central University, and helped to found New Asia College, which he has served as Dean. He is a member of the Philosophical Association of China and of the Oriental Idealistic Humanists Society; an Advisor of the Buddhistic Cultural Association; and a member of the China Academy. His major publications are (in Chinese): *Comparative Studies in Chinese and Western Philosophies*; *Reconstruction of the Moral Self*; *Spiritual Values in Chinese Culture*; *Cultural Consciousness and Moral Reason*; *Treatise on Philosophy*; and *The Development of Ideas in Chinese Philosophy*.

**Wei-Ming Tu** was born in 1940 in China. He attended Tunghai University (Taiwan) and Harvard, where he received a Ph.D. He is Assistant Professor in the Department of Oriental Studies, Princeton, and has been Visiting Lecturer at Tunghai University. His dissertation is *The Quest for Self-realization — A Study of Wang Yang-ming*.

**Taitetsu Unno** graduated from California with a degree in English. He then received M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in Buddhism at Tokyo, and since 1968 has been at Illinois, where he is Assistant Professor of History and Asian Studies. He has also taught at U.C.L.A. *Mahayana Buddhism: An Approach to Its Essence*, adapted from the Japanese works of Y. Uyeda, is forthcoming.

**Kashi Nath Upadhyaya** was born in 1930 in India, attending Patna University and the University of Ceylon, where he received a Ph.D. He is Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii. Mr. Upadhyaya has taught at the Indian Institute of Technology at Kanpur. He is author of *An Outline of Indian Logic and Epistemology*, and *Early Buddhism and the Bhagavadgita*.

---

Jean Wahl was born in Marseille, and educated at the Sorbonne and the Ecole Normale Superieure. He has been a Professor at the Universities of St. Quentin, Nantes, and Tours, and Visiting Professor at Mt. Holyoke and Smith. Mr. Wahl was founder and first director of the Center of Research in Philosophy at the Sorbonne, where he is also Professor of Philosophy. He is author of *Pluralistic Philosophies in England and America*, *Études Kierkegardiennes*, *Le Malheur de la Conscience dans le Philosophie de Hegel*, *Tableau de la Philosophie Francaise*, *Essai sur le Parmenide de Platon*, *Vers le Concrete*, *Poemes*, and *The Philosopher's Way*.

Robert J. J. Wargo was born in California in 1936, attending U.C.L.A. and Michigan. He is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Hawaii. Mr. Wargo has held a National Defense Foreign Language Fellowship, and a Ford Fellowship for language study and research in Tokyo. He is a member of the Association for Asian Studies and of the Japan Society.

Louis Wasserman was born in 1906. For many years he was Professor of Political Science at San Francisco State College, and is now Visiting Professor of Political Theory at Simon Fraser University in British Columbia. Mr. Wasserman has been a Visiting Professor at Stanford, Stockholm and Uppsala. He has received several awards for teaching, and is author of *Handbook of Political Isms*, and *Modern Political Philosophies*.

Herbert B. Weaver was born in Pennsylvania in 1912. After receiving a Ph.D. from Pennsylvania, he taught there and at Cincinnati. He then joined the Psychology Department at Hawaii, where he is Professor and Chairman of the Department. He has been a Visiting Scholar at Columbia, and has written several articles on ethnic factors in sex attitudes. He has edited a book of *Selected Readings for Introductory Psychology*.

William S. Weedon was born in 1908 in Delaware. He attended the University of Virginia and received a Ph.D. from Harvard. He is Professor of Philosophy at Virginia. Mr. Weedon has been Chairman of the Department of Philosophy there, Professor of Philosophy at Wesleyan, and Visiting Professor of Philosophy at Texas. He is a member of the Executive Committee of the American Philosophical Association (Eastern Division) and a Past President of both the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology and the Virginia Philosophical Association.

---

Paul Weiss was born in 1901 in New York City. Mr. Weiss received a Ph.D. under Alfred North Whitehead at Harvard. He taught at Harvard, Radcliffe, Bryn Mawr, and Yale, where he was appointed a Sterling Professor. He is founder of The Metaphysical Society of America, of the Philosophy Education Society, and is founder and co-editor of the *Review of Metaphysics*. His books include *History: Written and Lived*, *Man's Freedom*, *The Nature of Systems*, *Reality, Nature and Man* and *The World of Art*. His latest is a book written with his son, *Right and Wrong: A Philosophic Dialogue*. In addition to more than one hundred articles and twelve books, Mr. Weiss has had a one-man show of his paintings, has published poetry, and has written a play.

Paul Wienpahl was born in Wyoming in 1916. He is Professor of Philosophy at the University of California, Santa Barbara. He received a Ph.D. at U.C.L.A., has had a Ford Fellowship for study at the Sorbonne, and a grant for study at Daitoku-ji in Kyoto. He is the author of *The Matter of Zen*.

Yuk Wong was born in 1939 and educated in Canton, Macao and Hong Kong. He received an M.A. from the Department of Chinese at the University of Hong Kong. He has written over forty articles and two books, *The Confucian View of Mean, Equilibrium and Harmony*, and *Selected Writings of Bertrand Russell* (translated into Chinese, with annotations). Mr. Wong was recently elected President of the Oriental Humanists Society.

Tao-Tien Yi, Department of Philosophy, University of Kyoto.

---

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

---

## UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

Richard S. Takasaki	<i>Acting President of the University</i>
Everett Kleinjans	<i>Chancellor, East-West Center</i>
Minoru Shinoda	<i>Director, Institute of Advanced Projects</i>
David E. Contois	<i>Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences</i>
Robert Kamins	<i>Dean for Academic Development</i>
Shunzo Sakamaki	<i>Dean of the Summer Session</i>
Frederick Y. Smith	<i>Director, University Relations and Development</i>

## DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

Winfield E. Nagley <i>Chairman</i>	<i>Philosophy of Religion, Existential Philosophy</i>
Albert Borgmann	<i>Philosophy of Language, Metaphysics, Phenomenology</i>
Chung-yuan Chang	<i>Taoism, Ch'an Buddhism</i>
Chung-ying Cheng	<i>Philosophy of Language, Chinese Logic and Methodology, Confucian Philosophy</i>
Eliot Deutsch	<i>Indian Philosophy, Comparative Philosophy</i>
Kenneth K. Inada	<i>Buddhist Philosophy, Asian Thought</i>
Abraham Kaplan <i>(Visiting Professor)</i>	<i>Philosophy of Politics, Art, Science, and Religion</i>
James C. Manley	<i>Aesthetics, Philosophy of Criticism</i>
Harold E. McCarthy	<i>History of Philosophy, Philosophy of Art, Philosophy in Literature</i>
Ronald M. Moore	<i>Philosophy of Law, Ethics, Social and Political Philosophy</i>
Donald L. Stewart	<i>History of Philosophy, Existential Philosophy</i>
K. N. Upadhyaya <i>(Visiting Professor)</i>	<i>Indian Philosophy</i>
Robert J. J. Wargo	<i>Logic, Metaphysics, Japanese Philosophy</i>
John A. Winnie	<i>Philosophy of Science, Empiricism</i>
Beatrice T. Yamasaki	<i>Rationalism, Philosophy of Religion, Aesthetics</i>



---

## CONFERENCE ADMINISTRATION

### DIRECTOR OF THE CONFERENCE

Abraham Kaplan

### EDITOR, *Philosophy East and West*

Eliot Deutsch

### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE

Henry D. Aiken  
Isaiah Berlin  
Kalidas Bhattacharya  
Lewis Feuer  
Abraham Kaplan  
G. P. Malalasekera

Richard P. McKeon  
Hajime Nakamura  
Chaim Perelman  
Nathan Rotenstreich  
Adam Schaff  
T'ang Chün-i

### LOCAL COMMITTEE

Eliot Deutsch  
Robert M. Kamins  
Abraham Kaplan  
James C. Manley

Harold E. McCarthy  
Winfield E. Nagley  
Shunzo Sakamaki  
Minoru Shinoda

### STEERING COMMITTEE

Eliot Deutsch  
K. N. Jayatilleke  
Abraham Kaplan  
Herbert H. P. Ma  
James C. Manley

Harold E. McCarthy  
Winfield E. Nagley  
Matao Noda  
Nathan Rotenstreich  
Robert C. Solomon

### OPERATING COMMITTEES

#### Activities

Iwalani Mottl  
*Dolly Beers, Tucker Gratz,  
George Ing, Kim Jacobsen,  
Anna K. Johnson, Lillian Kruse  
Barbara Smith*

#### Facilities

Richard Barber  
*Earle Ernst, Marian Kerr*

#### Housing

Kenneth K. Inada  
*Sachiko Sugimoto,  
Katie Takashita*

#### Public Relations

Charles S. McDonald

#### Publications and Reports

Eliot Deutsch  
*James C. Manley, Floris Sakamoto*

#### Registration and Information

Fredrich J. Burian  
*Donald Blakely, Michael Tamaru,  
Eric M. Yamamoto*

#### Social

Iona J. Kaplan  
*Carla Matson, Deborah Nagy,  
Helen Snedeker, Dorothy Swiren*

#### Travel and Arrangements

Robert J. Wargo  
*David Coe, David Graham-Marr,  
June Higashi, J. A. Nelson,  
Burke Townsend, Jack Wheeler*

### STAFF

#### Assistant to the Director

James C. Manley

### CONFERENCE REPORTERS

William P. Griffis  
Terrance Haney  
Cynthia A. Nanut

Shujiro Sumakawa  
William Thomas

### CONFERENCE AIDES

Earle J. Coleman  
Charles R. Goldberg  
David W. Mielke

Donald W. Mitchell  
Edward J. Quigley

---

**SPONSORS OF THE FIFTH EAST-WEST PHILOSOPHERS' CONFERENCE**

HUNG WO CHING, *Chairman*, Conference Fund

Advertiser Publishing Co., Ltd. Thurston Twigg-Smith, <i>President</i>	Castle & Cooke, Inc. Malcolm MacNaughton, <i>President</i>
Airport Volkswagen, Inc. Stanley T. Himeno, <i>President</i>	Samuel N. and Mary Castle Foundation
Alching, Inc. Alfred Ching	Central Pacific Bank Kazuo Ishii, <i>President</i>
Alexander & Baldwin, Inc. Stanley Powell, Jr., <i>President</i>	Clarence T. C. Ching
American Mutual Underwriters, Ltd. Gordon I. Tanioka, <i>President</i>	Hung Wo and Elizabeth Ching
American Security Bank Robert R. Midkiff, <i>President</i>	Charles M. & Anna Cooke Trust
Amfac, Inc. Henry A. Walker, Jr., <i>President</i>	Harrison R. Cooke
Associated Steel Workers, Ltd. Takao Togami, <i>President</i>	Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd. Milton H. Pickup, <i>President</i>
F. C. Atherton Trust	B. F. Dillingham Co., Ltd. Bayard H. Dillingham, <i>President</i>
Bank of Hawaii Clifton D. Terry, <i>President</i>	East-West Center
C. Brewer & Co., Ltd. Boyd MacNaughton, <i>President</i>	First Hawaiian Bank John D. Bellinger, <i>President</i>
Kenneth F. Brown	U. S. Senator Hiram L. Fong
J. Russell Cades & Hawaiian Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	Foodland Super Market, Ltd. Maurice J. Sullivan, <i>President</i>
Canada Western Steel, Ltd. G. H. D. Hobbs, <i>Chairman</i>	John H. Fujieki
	Great Hawaiian Financial Corporation Norman N. Inaba, <i>President</i>

---

H.C.&D., Ltd.  
Robert L. Muller, *President*

Ernest H. Hara

Hawaii National Bank  
K. J. Luke, *President*

Hawaiian Electric Co., Inc.  
Lewis W. Lengwick, *President*

Hawaiian Telephone Company  
Douglas S. Guild, *President*

Hawaiian Trust Company, Ltd.  
J. Scott B. Pratt, III, *President*

Hawaiian Western Steel, Limited  
Philip E. Spalding, Jr., *President*

Honolulu Mortgage Co., Ltd.

Sheridan Ing Corporation

U. S. Senator Daniel K. Inouye

Inter-Island Resorts, Ltd.  
W. Dudley Child, Jr., *President*

Inter-Island Trade Wind Tours  
Robert E. MacGregor, *President*

Iolani Sportswear, Ltd.  
Keiji Kawakami, *President*

Island Holidays, Ltd.  
Lyle L. Guslander, *President*

Kaiser Hawaii Kai Development

Garfield King

Harold K. Kometani

Dr. and Mrs. Philip J. W. Lee

Liberty Bank of Honolulu  
C. T. Wong, *President*

Donald T. Lo

Owen Loui & Co.

The Henry Luce Foundation, Inc.

K. J. Luke

Lum Yip Kee, Ltd.  
Y. T. Lum, *President*

Judge and Mrs. Herman T. F. Lum

Makiki Nursery  
Wilbert H. S. Choi

Manoa Finance Co., Inc.  
Hirotoshi Yamamoto, *President*

Masaji Marumoto

Wallace Matsumoto

U. S. Representative  
Spark M. Matsunaga

McInerny Foundation

Melim Tire & Rubber Co., Ltd.  
T. Clifford Melim, Jr., *President*

---

Midpac Lumber Co., Ltd.  
Wallace J. D. Lai, *President*

Jack H. Mizuha

National Endowment  
for the Humanities

S. K. Oda, Ltd.  
Glenn Oda, *President*

Harold H. Ohama

Padgett, Greeley, Marumoto &  
Akinaka

Pflueger Lincoln-Mercury, Inc.  
James H. Pflueger, *President*

William M. Roth

Royal Theatres, Ltd.  
Herman B. Rosen, *President*

Dr. Richard Y. Sakimoto

Sears Roebuck & Co.  
John F. Nielsen, *Manager*

Shell Oil Company  
D. Campbell Ross, *State Manager*

P. E. Spalding, Sr.

Standard Oil Co. of California  
William H. Ditler, *Regional Manager*

Sunn, Low, Tom & Hara, Inc.  
Franklin Sunn, *President*

Matsuo Takabuki

Dr. and Mrs. K. S. Tom

Tongg Publishing Co., Ltd.  
David A. Benz, *President*

Richard C. Tongg

Paul W. Trousdale

Watumull Foundation

Rama Watumull Fund

C. S. Wo & Sons, Ltd.  
Robert C. Wo, *President*

Wo Fat, Ltd.  
Henry Awa Wong, *President*

Harry C. and Nee Chang C. Wong

Dr. Haw Tung Wong

Mr. and Mrs. Edward N. Yamasaki

Edwin K. H. Yee

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel L. Yee

C. Q. Yee Hop & Co., Ltd.  
Kwai Dick Chun, *President*

---

#### DONORS TO THE FIFTH EAST-WEST PHILOSOPHERS' CONFERENCE

Bishop Trust Company, Ltd.

Fawcett-McDermott Associates

GEM International, Inc.

Anna K. Johnson

Rose Hills Memorial Park

James C. Shingle

---

Program designed by Michael M. Tamaru