

PLAN 633

Globalization and Urban Policy (3 credits)

Fall 2013

SAUND 116, M 1:30-4:15pm

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Office Hours: W 2-4pm

SYLLABUS

OVERVIEW

This course explores how globalization is shaping and transforming the city, with a special focus on the Asia-Pacific region. In the last few decades, societies across the world have experienced unprecedented rates and intensities of globalization and urbanization. These trends have created new opportunities and challenges for cities, and, therefore, urban policy can play a central role in how cities leverage as well as mitigate their impacts. The course will introduce students to different meanings, theories,



<http://www.indianews.com/2011/06/china-may-pip-india-in-rd-globalisation-market/>



http://images.businessweek.com/ss/08/10/1028_global_cities/7.htm

perspectives, and debates on globalization, and its benefits and threats. With this knowledge we will try to understand how urban policymaking and planning can be applied toward developing more equitable, socially just, economically fair, and environmentally sustainable futures.

Besides understanding the historical and spatial dimensions of globalization, we will look into its economic, political, social and cultural ramifications, with particular reference to global city networks and migration. The focus on specific contexts of countries of the Asia-Pacific region will provide deeper insights into global-local interaction and urban policy issues. Unique spatial and socio-economic impacts of emerging markets such as China, India, and Indonesia, in addition to the changing post-industrial nature of traditional economic powerhouses of Asia will provide nuanced insights into the complex phenomenon of globalization. The course will conclude by summarizing key issues in terms of global-local tensions inherent in urban policymaking today.

Student participation in the classroom is paramount, and will count toward the course grade. Students are expected to come prepared to discuss and debate in class. For that it is imperative that students complete assigned readings before each session.

STUDENT LEARNING OBJECTIVES

After taking this class, a student will:

- gain a firm understanding of the key tenets of and debates on globalization
- learn about the various modes, dimensions, and influences of globalization as they relate specifically to urban societies and policymaking
- become familiar with key trends and drivers of urbanization and contemporary urban development processes
- be able to critically assess contemporary urban development and planning processes and policies, especially in light of the global-local dialectic
- become aware about making strategic choices while planning for the urban future

COURSE FORMAT & REQUIREMENTS

This course will adopt a hybrid format – i.e. a mix of lectures, and instructor- as well as student-led class discussions. Typically, each session will have a) about 60 minutes of instructor’s lecture; b) about 45 minutes of student-facilitated discussion of the readings; and c) 30-45 minutes of in-class exercise/film/peer-review, etc. The division of class-time



http://www.deliteproperties.com/lreo_victory_valley.htm

above is suggestive, and the time-lengths of the different parts are likely to vary, or parts might even coalesce, according to the requirements of each session.

Each student will facilitate **two class discussions** based on the weekly readings during the semester. The facilitator will enjoy considerable choice in creatively structuring/organizing the discussion. The primary objective is to use the tools of facilitation and dialogue to comprehensively, closely, and critically explore the various viewpoints, theories, assertions, and refutations that the readings provide. All other students are also expected to actively enable the designated facilitator by contributing thoughtful and stimulating questions, based on the readings. Each student is expected to email the designated facilitator **two to three** questions by the evening before the day of the class.

Each student will write **one position paper** (8-10 pages, double-spaced) and present (a short PowerPoint; 6-8 minutes) it in class. The instructor will provide a list of topics and presentation slots by the second week. The student will email a draft of the paper, at least a day prior (by 5pm) to presenting it, so that all students can read it and offer feedback after the presentation. The feedback generated is expected to allow the author to improve the position paper. The student will submit the improved and final version a week after presenting it. The short

presentations are also meant to prepare students for presenting their final research papers in the last week.

The final assignment for the semester will be a **research term paper** related to the topics covered by the course. It is possible to develop a position paper into the research term paper. Each student will have to submit the proposed topic and an **abstract** of the paper, with some potentially key references, before finalizing the paper. All students shall give a crisp **presentation** of their term papers in a mock conference setting in the last class period. The instructor will provide more information later on what is expected from the paper and the presentation.

GRADING CRITERIA AND POLICIES

<i>Requirement</i>	<i>Points (A)</i>	<i>Number (B)</i>	<i>Maximum (A*B)</i>
1) Discussion facilitation	15	2	30
2) Position paper	20	1	20
	Writing		
	Presentation		
3) Research term paper	40	1	40
	Abstract		
	Writing		
	Presentation		
4) Class participation	10		10
Total (1+2+3+4)			100

A late assignment will lose 20 percent of the grade for each day beyond the due date; i.e. no submission can be overdue by five days. Delays owing to extenuating circumstances are excusable, as are permitted extensions (instructor's discretion) with the instructor's prior consent.

TEXTS

Most course readings will be available on Laulima (<https://laulima.hawaii.edu/portal>). After you sign in to Laulima, click on the tab for PLAN-633-001 [MAN.76659.FA12]. The instructor might provide additional readings sometimes.

CLASS SCHEDULE AND READINGS

The course schedule will have the following topical foci: i) Understanding and interpreting globalization; ii) spatial dimensions of globalization, and the global city; iii) globalization's impacts on the American city; iv) urban culture, civil society, and civic space under globalization; v) globalizing urban Asia (emphasis on East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia)

DATE	TOPICS AND READINGS
Week 1	
August 26	<p>Course Introduction Overview of course and assignments About Laulima</p> <p>No readings</p>
Week 3	
UNDERSTANDING AND INTERPRETING GLOBALIZATION	
September 9	<p>Paradigms, definitions, and perspectives of globalization: competing or complementing?</p> <p>Readings Fukuyama, Francis. 1989. "The End of History?" <i>The National Interest</i>, Summer. (http://www.wesjones.com/eoh.htm) Fukuyama, Francis. 1995. "Reflections on the End of History, Five Years Later." <i>History and Theory</i> 34 (2) (May 1): 27-43. Scheuerman, William. 2010. "Globalization." In <i>The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i>, edited by Edward N. Zalta. Summer 2010. Ukpere, Wilfred I., and Andre D. Slabbert. 2008. "Triumphant Capitalism and the Future of Human, Social and Economic Progress in the post-Cold War Era." <i>International Journal of Social Economics</i> 35 (6): 417-422. Sen, Amartya. 2001. "Ten Theses on Globalization." <i>New Perspectives Quarterly</i> 18 (4): 9-15. http://www.wikisummaries.org/The World Is Flat (Excerpts from: Friedman, Thomas L. 2006. <i>The World Is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-first Century</i>. New York: Macmillan.) Steger, Manfred B. 2005. "Ideologies of Globalization." <i>Journal of Political Ideologies</i> 10 (1): 11-30.</p>
Week 4	
September 16	<p>More on historical, political, economic, and cultural dimensions</p> <p>Readings</p>

- Wallerstein, Immanuel. 2005. "After Developmentalism and Globalization, What?" *Social Forces* 83 (3): 1263–1278.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1992. "The Clash of Civilizations." *Foreign Affairs* 72: 22-49.
- Sen, Amartya. 2006. "What Clash of Civilizations? Why Religious Identity Isn't Destiny." *Slate Magazine*, March 29.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1996. Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy. In *Modernity At Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*, by Arjun Appadurai, 27-47 (Chapter 2). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. 2002. "Coping with Antiglobalization: A Trilogy of Discontents." *Foreign Affairs* 81 (1): 2–7.
- Inglehart, Ronald. 2000. "Globalization and Postmodern Values." *Washington Quarterly* 23 (1): 215–228.
- Griffin, Keith. 2003. "Economic Globalization and Institutions of Global Governance." *Development and Change* 34 (5): 789–808.

Week 5

SPATIAL DIMENSIONS OF GLOBALIZATION, AND THE GLOBAL CITY Nation states, cities, and urban networks under neoliberalism

September 23

Readings

- Mann, Michael. 1997. "Has Globalization Ended the Rise and Rise of the Nation-state?" *Review of International Political Economy* 4 (3): 472–496.
- Taylor, Peter J., Michael Hoyler, David R.F. Walker, and Mark J. Szegner. 2001. "A New Mapping of the World for the New Millennium." *Geographical Journal* 167 (3): 213–222.
- Watson, Vanessa. 2009. "Seeing from the South: Refocusing Urban Planning on the Globe's Central Urban Issues." *Urban Studies* 46 (11) (October 1): 2259–2275.
- The Economist*. 2007. The World Goes to Town. May 3.
<https://www.economist.com/surveys/displaystory.cfm?story_id=9070726>
- Glaeser, Edward. 2009. Why has globalization led to bigger cities? *New York Times*, May 19. <
<http://economix.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/05/19/why-has-globalization-led-to-bigger-cities/>>
- Aalbers, Manuel B. 2013. "Neoliberalism Is Dead ... Long Live Neoliberalism!" *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 37 (3): 1083–1090.

Week 6

September 30

Globalization, migration, and development

Readings

- Douglass, Mike. 2007. "The Globalization of Householding and Social Reproduction in Pacific Asia." *Philippine Studies* 55 (2): 157–182.
- Urry, John. 1999. "Globalization and Citizenship." *Journal of World-Systems Research* 5 (2): 311–324.
- Huang, Liling and Mike Douglass. 2008. "Foreign Workers and Spaces for Community Life: Taipei's Little Philippines," in *Building Urban Communities: The Politics of Civic Space in Asia*, edited by Amrita Daniere and Mike Douglass, 51-71. London: Routledge.
- Martin, Philip. 2009. "Recession and Migration: A New Era for Labor Migration?" *International Migration Review* 43 (3): 671–691.
- Waldinger, Roger. 2008. "Between 'Here' and 'There': Immigrant Cross-Border Activities and Loyalties." *International Migration Review* 42 (1): 3–29.
- Mohammad, Robina, and James D. Sidaway. 2012. "Spectacular Urbanization Amidst Variegated Geographies of Globalization: Learning from Abu Dhabi's Trajectory Through the Lives of South Asian Men." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 36 (3): 606–627.

Additional Readings

- Douglass, Mike. 1999. "Unbundling National Identity – Global Migration and the Advent of Multicultural Societies in East Asia." *Asian Perspective* 23 (3): 79-128.
- Constable, Nicole. 2009. "Migrant workers and the many states of protest in Hong Kong." *Critical Asian Studies* 41 (1): 143–164.
- George, Sheba. 2000. "Dirty Nurses" and "Men Who Play." In *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*, edited by Michael Burawoy, 144–74. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Week 7

October 7

Rural-urban transitions, unevenness, and disjunctures

Readings

- Davis, Mike. 2004. "Planet of Slums." *New Left Review* 26 (March-April): 5–34.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 2006. "Globalization and Rural Poverty." *World Development* 34 (8): 1393–1404.
- Rudra, Nita. 2002. "Globalization and the Decline of the Welfare State in Less-Developed Countries." *International Organization* 56 (2): 411–445.
- Kaplinsky, Raphael. 2000. "Globalisation and Unequalisation: What Can Be Learned from Value Chain Analysis?" *Journal of Development Studies* 37 (2): 117–146.
- Angotti, Tom. 2006. "Apocalyptic Anti-urbanism: Mike Davis and His Planet of Slums." *International Journal of Urban and Regional*

Research 30 (4): 961–967.

Suggested further reading

Qadeer, Mohammad A. 2000. "Ruralopolises : The Spatial Organisation and Residential Land Economy of High-density Rural Regions in South Asia." *Urban Studies* 37 (9): 1583–1603.

Rigg, Jonathan. 2006. "Land, Farming, Livelihoods, and Poverty: Rethinking the Links in the Rural South." *World Development* 34 (1): 180–202.

Week 8

October 14

The Global City and Global City-Regions

Readings

Friedmann, John. 1986. "The World City Hypothesis." *Development and Change* 17 (1): 69–83.

Sassen, Saskia. 2002. "Locating Cities on Global Circuits." *Environment and Urbanization* 14 (1): 13–30.

Taylor, Peter J., Michael Hoyler, David R.F. Walker, and Mark J. Szegner. 2001. "A New Mapping of the World for the New Millennium." *The Geographical Journal* 167 (3): 213–222.

Robinson, Jennifer. 2002. "Global and World Cities: a View from Off the Map." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 26 (3): 531–554.

Scott, Allen J. 2001. "Globalization and the Rise of City-regions." *European Planning Studies* 9 (7): 813–826.

Shatkin, Gavin. 2007. "Global Cities of the South: Emerging Perspectives on Growth and Inequality." *Cities* 24 (1): 1–15.

Suggested further reading

Purcell, Mark. 2003. "Citizenship and the Right to the Global City: Reimagining the Capitalist World Order." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 27 (3): 564–590.

Davis, Diane. 2005. Cities in a global context. *International Journal of Urban and regional Research* 29 (1): 92-109.

Scott, Allen J., John Agnew, Edward Soja, and Michael Storper. 2001. "Global City regions – An Overview." In *Global City-regions: Trends, Theory, Policy*, edited by Allen J. Scott (Chapter 1). New York: Oxford University Press.

Week 9

October 21

Infrastructure and technology as drivers of the global city and their impacts

Readings

Graham, Stephen. 1999. "Global Grids of Glass: On Global Cities, Telecommunications and Planetary Urban Networks." *Urban Studies*

- 36 (5/6): 929–949.
- Castells, Manuel. 2000. "Toward a Sociology of the Network Society." *Contemporary Sociology* 29 (5): 693–699.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2006. "Iconic Architecture and Capitalist Globalization." *City* 10 (1): 21–47.
- Marcotullio, Peter John. 2003. "Globalisation, Urban Form and Environmental Conditions in Asia-Pacific Cities." *Urban Studies* 40 (2) (February 1): 219–247.
- Shatkin, Gavin. 2008. "The City and the Bottom Line: Urban Megaprojects and the Privatization of Planning in Southeast Asia." *Environment and Planning. A* 40 (2): 383.
- Weinstein, Liza, and Xuefei Ren. 2009. "The Changing Right to the City: Urban Renewal and Housing Rights in Globalizing Shanghai and Mumbai." *City & Community* 8 (4): 407–432.
- Suggested further reading**
- Davis, Mike. 2006. "Fear and Money in Dubai." *New Left Review* 41: 47.
- Graham, Stephen. 2002. "Bridging Urban Digital Divides? Urban Polarisation and Information and Communications Technologies (ICTs)." *Urban Studies* 39 (1): 33.
- Douglass, Michael. 2010. "Globalization, Mega-projects and the Environment Urban Form and Water in Jakarta." *Environment and Urbanization Asia* 1 (1): 45–65.

Week 10

October 28

Globalization, world cities, and the State

Readings

- Hill, Richard Child, and June Woo Kim. 2000. "Global Cities and Developmental States: New York, Tokyo and Seoul." *Urban Studies* 37 (12): 2167–2195.
- Olds, Kris, and Henry Wai-Chung Yeung. 2004. "Pathways to Global City Formation: a View from the Developmental City-state of Singapore." *Review of International Political Economy* 11 (3): 489–521.
- Porter, Michael E. 2000. "Location, Competition, and Economic Development: Local Clusters in a Global Economy." *Economic Development Quarterly* 14 (1): 15–34.
- Fujita, Kuniko. 2003. "Neo-industrial Tokyo: Urban Development and Globalisation in Japan's State-centred Developmental Capitalism." *Urban Studies* 40 (2): 249–281.
- Kettl, Donald F. 2000. "The Transformation of Governance: Globalization, Devolution, and the Role of Government." *Public Administration Review* 60 (6): 488–497.
- "The Visible Hand." *The Economist*, January 21, 2012.
<http://www.economist.com/node/21542931/print>.

Suggested further reading

- Ewers, Michael. 2007. "Migrants, Markets and Multinationals: Competition Among World Cities for the Highly Skilled." *GeoJournal* 68 (2): 119–130.
- Kong, Lily. 2007. "Cultural Icons and Urban Development in Asia: Economic Imperative, National Identity, and Global City Status." *Political Geography* 26 (4): 383–404.
- Swyngedouw, Erik, Frank Moulaert, and Arantxa Rodriguez. 2002. "Neoliberal Urbanization in Europe: Large-Scale Urban Development Projects and the New Urban Policy." *Antipode* 34 (3): 542–577.
- "State Capitalism's Global Reach: New Masters of the Universe." *The Economist*, January 21, 2012.

Week 11

GLOBALIZATION'S IMPACTS ON THE AMERICAN CITY

November 4

The changing American City

Readings

- Smith, Neil. 2002. "New Globalism, New Urbanism: Gentrification as Global Urban Strategy." *Antipode* 34 (3): 427–450.
- Zukin, Sharon. 2009. "Changing Landscapes of Power: Opulence and the Urge for Authenticity." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 33 (2): 543–553.
- Kirby, Andrew. 2008. "The Production of Private Space and Its Implications for Urban Social Relations." *Political Geography* 27 (1): 74–95.
- Hill, Richard C. and Joe R. Feagin. 1987. 'Detroit and Houston: Two Cities in Global Perspective'. In *The Capitalist City*, edited by M.P. Smith and J.R. Feagin. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd. [Reprint in Brenner, Neil, and Roger Keil (Eds.). 2006. *The Global Cities Reader*. London and New York: Routledge.]
- Ratigan, Dylan. 2011. "America for Sale: Is Goldman Sachs Buying Your City?" *Huffington Post*, June 15.
http://www.huffingtonpost.com/dylan-ratigan/america-for-sale-is-goldm_b_877285.html.

Suggested further reading

- Randinelli, Dennis A., James H. Johnson, and John D. Kasarda. 1998. "The Changing Forces of Urban Economic Development: Globalization and City Competitiveness in the 21st Century." *Cityscape* 3 (3): 71–105.

Week 12

November 11

Holiday: Veteran's Day

Week 13

URBAN CULTURE, CIVIL SOCIETY, & CIVIC SPACE UNDER

GLOBALIZATION

November 18

Globalization and urban culture

Readings

- Scott, Allen J. 1997. "The Cultural Economy of Cities." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 21 (2): 323–339.
- Florida, Richard. 2003. Cities and the creative class. *City & Community* 2(1): 3-19.
- Zimmerman, Jeffrey. 2008. "From Brew Town to Cool Town: Neoliberalism and the Creative City Development Strategy in Milwaukee." *Cities* 25 (4): 230–242.
- Yeoh, Brenda S. A. 2005. "The Global Cultural City? Spatial Imagineering and Politics in the (Multi)cultural Marketplaces of South-east Asia." *Urban Studies* 42 (5-6): 945–958.
- Castles, Stephen. 2002. "Migration and Community Formation Under Conditions of Globalization." *International Migration Review* 36 (4): 1143–1168.
- Irazábal, Clara, and Surajit Chakravarty. 2007. "Entertainment–Retail Centres in Hong Kong and Los Angeles: Trends and Lessons." *International Planning Studies* 12 (3): 241–271.

Suggested further reading

- "Nollywood: lights, camera, Africa," *The Economist*, December 16, 2010.
- "Don't expect popcorn (Life)," *South China Morning News*, April 11, 2009.
- UN-Habitat. 2004. *The State of the World's Cities 2004/2005: Globalization and Urban Culture*. London: Earthscan (Chapters 1 & 2)

Week 14

November 25

Global civil society and urban civic space in a global age

Readings

- Helmut Anheier, Marlies Glasius, and Mary Kaldor. 2001. "Introducing global civil society." In *Global civil society 2001*, edited by Helmut Anheier, Marlies Glasius, and Mary Kaldor, 3-22. Oxford University Press: New York; London: LSE Centre for Civil Society and Centre for Global Governance.
- Sassen, Saskia. 2002. "Global Cities and Diasporic Networks: Microsites in Global Civil Society." In *Global civil society yearbook 2002*, edited by Marlies Glasius, Mary Kaldor, and Helmut K Anheier, 217-238. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Douglass, Mike. 2005. "Local City, Capital City or World City? Civil Society, the (Post-) Developmental State and the Globalization of Urban Space in Pacific Asia." *Pacific Affairs* 78 (4): 543–558.
- "Europe's Far Right: Culture Matters More." *The Economist*, August 11,

2012. <http://www.economist.com/node/21560294/print>.
 Castells, Manuel. 2008. "The New Public Sphere: Global Civil Society, Communication Networks, and Global Governance." *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 616 (1): 78–93.
 Anheier, Helmut K., and Stefan Toepler, eds. 2009. *International Encyclopedia of Civil Society*. New York: Springer. s.v. "Shack/Slum Dwellers International" by Ashok Das.

Suggested further reading

Taylor, Peter J. 2004. "The New Geography of Global Civil Society: NGOs in the World City Network." *Globalizations* 1 (2): 265–277.
 Kaldor, Mary. 2003. "The Idea of Global Civil Society." *International Affairs* 79 (3): 583–593.
 Escobar, Arturo. 2004. "Beyond the Third World: Imperial Globality, Global Coloniality and Anti-globalisation Social Movements." *Third World Quarterly* 25 (1): 207–230.
 Glasius, Marlies. 2005. "Pipe dream or panacea? Global civil society and economic and social rights." In *Global civil society 2006/7*, edited by Marlies Glasius, Mary Kaldor and Helmut Anheier, 62–90. Sage: London.

Suggested reference

Global Civil Society Yearbooks
<http://www2.lse.ac.uk/internationalDevelopment/research/CSHS/civilSociety/yearBook/contentsPages/2001.aspx>

Week 15

GLOBALIZING URBAN ASIA

December 2

South and Southeast Asia: promises & perils of emerging economies

Readings

Rao, Vyjayanthi. 2006. "Slum as Theory: The South/Asian City and Globalization." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 30 (1): 225–232.
 Round, Jeffery, and John Whalley. 2004. "Globalisation and Poverty: Implications of South Asian Experience for the Wider Debate." *IDS Bulletin* 35 (1): 11–19.
 Mathur, Om Prakash. 2005. "Impact of Globalization on Cities and City-related Policies in India." In *Globalization and Urban Development*, ed. Harry W. Richardson and Chang-Hee Christine Bae, 43–58. Advances in Spatial Science. Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer.
 Anwar, Tilat. 2002. "Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on Growth, Employment and Poverty: A Case Study of Pakistan". UNU World Institute for Development Economics Research Discussion Paper No. 2002/17. Helsinki, Finland.
 Shatkin, Gavin. 2004. "Planning to Forget: Informal Settlements as 'Forgotten Places' in Globalising Metro Manila." *Urban Studies* 41 (12): 2469–2484.

Bunnell, Tim, Hamzah Muzaini, and James D. Sidaway. 2006. "Global City Frontiers: Singapore's Hinterland and the Contested Socio-political Geographies of Bintan, Indonesia." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 30 (1): 3–22.

Suggested further reading

Wang, Lan, Ratoola Kundu, and Xiangming Chen. 2010. "Building for What and Whom? New Town Development as Planned Suburbanization in China and India." *Research in Urban Sociology* 10: 319–345.

Kundu, Amitabh. 2009. "Exclusionary Urbanisation in Asia: A Macro Overview." *Economic & Political Weekly* 44 (48): 48–58.

Goldman, Michael. 2011. "Speculative Urbanism and the Making of the Next World City." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 35 (3): 555–581.

Sankhe, Shirish, Irina Vittal, Richard Dobbs, Ajit Mohan, Ankur Gulati, Jonathan Ablett, Shishir Gupta, Alex Kim, Sudipto Paul, Aditya Sanghvi, and Gurpreet Sethy. 2010. *India's Urban Awakening: Building Inclusive Cities, Sustaining Economic Growth* (Executive Summary). A McKinsey Global Institute Report, McKinsey & Company.

http://www.mckinsey.com/insights/mgi/research/urbanization/urban_awakening_in_india.

Week 16

December 9

China & East Asia: transformations and influences

Guest lecture: (To be confirmed)

Readings

Toyota, Mika. 2006. "Ageing and Transnational Householding: Japanese Retirees in Southeast Asia." *International Development Planning Review* 28 (4): 515–531.

Friedmann, John. 2007. "Reflections on Place and Place-making in the Cities of China." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 31 (2): 257–279.

Lin, George C.S. 2002. "The Growth and Structural Change of Chinese Cities: a Contextual and Geographic Analysis." *Cities* 19 (5): 299–316.

Ng, Mee, and Wing-Shing Tang. 2004. "The Role of Planning in the Development of Shenzhen, China: Rhetoric and Realities." *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 45 (3): 190–211.

Leaf, Michael. 2002. "A Tale of Two Villages: Globalization and Peri-Urban Change in China and Vietnam." *Cities* 19 (1): 23–31.

Sorensen, André. 2003. "Building World City Tokyo: Globalization and Conflict over Urban Space." *The Annals of Regional Science* 37 (3): 519–531.

Suggested further reading

- Friedmann, John. 2006. "Four Theses in the Study of China's Urbanization." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 30 (2): 440–451.
- Melchert Saguas Presas, L. 2004. "Transnational Urban Spaces and Urban Environmental Reforms: Analyzing Beijing's Environmental Restructuring in the Light of Globalization." *Cities* 21 (4): 321–328.
- Abramson, Daniel Benjamin. 2008. "Haussmann and Le Corbusier in China: Land Control and the Design of Streets in Urban Redevelopment." *Journal of Urban Design* 13 (2): 231–256.
- Woetzel, Jonathan, Lenny Mendonca, Janamitra Devan, Stefano Negri, Yangmel Hu, Luke Jordan, Xiujun Li, Alexander Maasry, Geoff Tsen, Flora Yu, et al. 2009. *Preparing for China's Urban Billion* (Executive Summary). A McKinsey Global Institute Report, McKinsey & Company.
http://www.mckinsey.com/insights/mgi/research/urbanization/preparing_for_urban_billion_in_china
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